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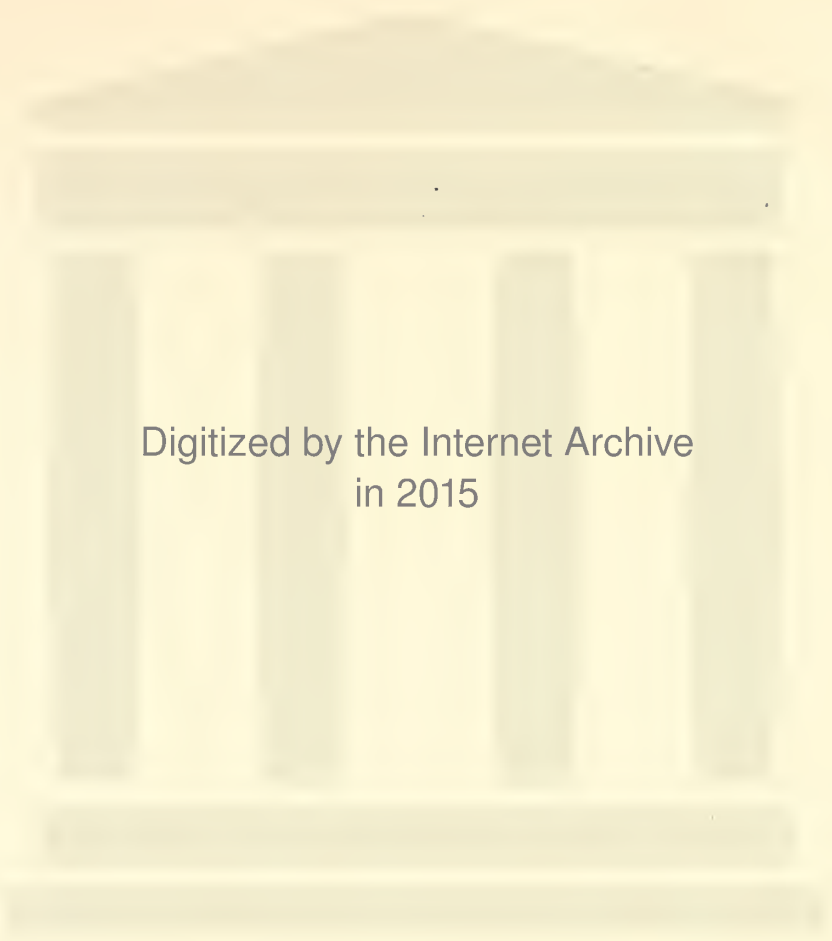


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MITCHELL'S
SCHOOL ATLAS:
COMPRISING THE
MAPS, ETC., DESIGNED TO ILLUSTRATE
MITCHELL'S SCHOOL AND FAMILY GEOGRAPHY.

M A P S.

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1 World Equatorial Projection. | 15 Oregon and California. |
| 2 do. Polar do. | 16 Mouth of the Columbia River. |
| 3 Antarctic Regions. | 17 South America. |
| 4 North America. | 18 Europe. |
| 5 United States. | 19 British Islands. |
| 6 Mexico and Guatemala. | 20 Germany, Switzerland, &c. |
| 7 New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, &c. | 21 France, Spain, Portugal, and Italy |
| 8 New England. | 22 Greece. |
| 9 Vicinity of Boston and Providence. | 23 Asia. |
| 10 do. New Haven and Hartford. | 24 Palestine. |
| 11 Middle States. | 25 Africa. |
| 12 Southern States. | 26 Egypt. |
| 13 State of Texas. | 27 Liberia. |
| 14 Western States. | 28 Oceanica. |
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GEOGRAPHICAL AND STATISTICAL TABLES.

- 1 Extent and Population of the different Countries in the World, &c.
 - 2 Population of the principal Cities in the World.
 - 3 Lengths of the principal Rivers, and Heights of the principal Mountains in the World.
 - 4 Extent and Population of the different States and Territories of the United States in 1840.
 - 5 Religious Denominations in the United States; also the Lengths of the principal Canals, &c.
 - 6 Population of all the Counties, &c., in the United States, by the Census of 1840.
 - 7 Population of all the Counties, &c., in the United States, by the Census of 1840, continued.
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PHILADELPHIA:
THOMAS, COWPERTHWAIT & CO.

1849.

GEOGRAPHICAL AND STATISTICAL TABLES.—No. I.

EXTENT AND POPULATION OF THE DIFFERENT COUNTRIES IN THE WORLD.

	Area, in square miles.	Total Population.	Pop. per square mile.
NORTH AMERICA—			
Russian America.....	500,000	50,000	1 in 10
Greenland.....	844,000	30,000	1 in 28
British America.....	2,310,000	1,630,000	1 in 14
United States, incl. Texas.....	2,320,000	20,000,000	8 in 1
Mexico, incl. Yucatan.....	1,380,000	7,340,000	5 in 1
Guatemala.....	200,000	2,000,000	10 in 1
West Indies.....	100,000	3,384,000	30 in 1
	7,950,000	34,484,000	4 in 1
SOUTH AMERICA—			
New Grenada.....	450,000	1,687,000	4 in 1
Venezuela.....	420,000	900,000	2 in 1
Ecuador.....	280,000	600,000	2 in 1
Guiana.....	160,000	190,000	1 in 1
Peru.....	430,000	1,500,000	3 in 1
Bolivia.....	450,000	1,400,000	3 in 1
Chili.....	170,000	1,500,000	9 in 1
Brazil.....	3,660,000	6,124,000	1 in 6
Buenos Ayres.....	920,000	1,500,000	2 in 1
Paraguay.....	88,000	300,000	3 in 1
Uruguay.....	50,000	150,000	3 in 1
Patagonia.....	370,000	30,000	1 in 12
	7,650,000	15,881,000	2 in 1
EUROPE—			
Sweden and Norway.....	297,000	4,500,000	14 in 1
Russia and Poland.....	1,775,000	51,000,000	29 in 1
Denmark.....	22,000	2,100,000	95 in 1
Holland.....	11,000	3,000,000	280 in 1
Belgium.....	13,000	4,200,000	323 in 1
Great Britain and Ireland.....	121,000	27,000,000	224 in 1
France.....	205,000	34,200,000	167 in 1
Spain.....	183,000	12,000,000	65 in 1
Portugal.....	39,000	3,700,000	95 in 1
Prussia.....	107,000	14,000,000	131 in 1
Austria, not incl. Lombardy and Venice.....	259,000	32,500,000	124 in 1
Small German States.....	102,000	15,776,000	155 in 1
Switzerland.....	15,000	2,100,000	140 in 1
Italy.....	122,000	22,000,000	180 in 1
Ionian Islands.....	1,000	20,000	20 in 1
Greece.....	21,000	797,000	42 in 1
Turkey.....	207,000	10,000,000	48 in 1
	3,500,000	23,761,000	68 in 1
ASIA—			
Asiatic Russia.....	5,300,000	10,000,000	2 in 1
Independent Tartary.....	690,000	6,500,000	9 in 1
Turkey.....	370,000	8,000,000	21 in 1
Syria and Palestine.....	60,000	2,000,000	33 in 1
Arabia.....	1,080,000	8,000,000	8 in 1
Persia.....	470,000	8,000,000	17 in 1
Afghanistan.....	300,000	6,000,000	17 in 1
Beloochistan.....	150,000	1,500,000	10 in 1
Hindustan.....	1,300,000	14,000,000	11 in 1
Farther or Chin-India.....	1,200,000	20,000,000	21 in 1
Chinese Empire.....	5,200,000	226,000,000	43 in 1
Japan.....	260,000	14,000,000	54 in 1
	16,000,000	450,000,000	28 in 1
AFRICA—			
Barbary.....	570,000	10,000,000	17 in 1
Egypt.....	180,000	2,500,000	13 in 1
Nubia.....	320,000	500,000	1 in 1
Abyssinia.....	280,000	3,000,000	10 in 1
Great Desert.....	2,600,000	300,000	1 in 8
Sudan.....	1,300,000	1,000,000	8 in 1
Bergoo, Darfur, &c.....	540,000	1,200,000	2 in 1
Senegambia.....	300,000	7,000,000	20 in 1
Upper Guinea.....	350,000	5,500,000	20 in 1
Lower Guinea.....	260,000	4,500,000	17 in 1
Southern Africa.....	480,000	1,200,000	2 in 1
Eastern Africa.....	600,000	3,000,000	5 in 1
Ethiopia.....	3,130,000	3,000,000	1 in 1
African Islands.....	210,000	5,300,000	26 in 1
	11,000,000	57,000,000	5 in 1

Table of Extent and Population continued.

OCEANIA—			
Malaysia.			
Sumatra.....	156,000	4,000,000	29 in 1
Java.....	60,000	7,000,000	116 in 1
Borneo.....	280,000	3,500,000	12 in 1
Philippine Islands.....	105,000	2,500,000	23 in 1
Spice Islands, Molucca Is., &c.....	70,000	1,000,000	14 in 1
Timor, Floris Sumbawa, &c.....	31,000	450,000	14 in 1
	28,000	500,000	18 in 1
	730,000	18,950,000	26 in 1
Australasia.			
Australia, including Port Phillip Dist., &c.....	3,120,000	320,000	1 in 10
Bay, South Australia, &c.....	28,000	50,000	2 in 1
Tasmania or Van Diemen's Land.....	95,000	215,000	2 in 1
New Zealand.....	377,000	500,000	1 in 2
New Guinea, New Britain, &c.....	250,000	250,000	1 in 1
New Hebrides and New Caledonia.....	3,500,000	1,335,000	1 in 2
Polynesia.			
Sandwich Islands.....	7,000	150,000	21 in 1
Ladrone Islands.....	80,000	10,000	8 in 1
Caroline Islands.....	30,000	30,000	1 in 1
Central Archipelago.....	15,000	15,000	1 in 1
Washington and Marquesas Is. Society and Georgian Islands.....	20,000	20,000	1 in 1
Cook's, Austral, Pasmout, &c.....	143,000	27,000	4 in 1
Gambier Islands, &c.....	160,000	160,000	1 in 1
Navigator's Islands.....	8,000	8,000	1 in 1
Fajee, Habaai, and Tonga Is. Peccoo Islands.....	100,000	100,000	1 in 1
The remaining groups and single islands.....	40,000	40,000	1 in 1
	150,000	640,000	4 in 1
GERMANY, IN DETAIL.			
Austria.....	78,451	12,740,000	161 in 1
Prussia.....	70,549	11,500,000	163 in 1
Bavaria.....	31,997	4,370,000	133 in 1
Wurttemberg.....	7,770	1,713,000	209 in 1
Hanover.....	14,730	1,755,000	193 in 1
Saxony.....	7,200	1,706,000	236 in 1
Hesse-Cassel.....	5,800	1,300,000	206 in 1
Hesse-Darmstadt.....	4,352	850,000	149 in 1
Hesse-Elmstadt.....	3,600	740,000	205 in 1
Hesse-Nassau.....	138	24,000	174 in 1
Holstein (To Denmark).....	3,691	410,000	111 in 1
Luxemburg (To Holland).....	2,347	305,000	130 in 1
Saxe-Weimar, Eisenach.....	1,408	232,000	164 in 1
Saxe-Coburg-Gotha.....	1,024	156,000	152 in 1
Saxe-Altenburg.....	491	114,000	232 in 1
Saxe-Meiningen-Hildburghausen.....	875	130,000	148 in 1
Brunswick.....	1,514	250,000	165 in 1
Mecklenburg-Schwerin.....	4,755	450,000	94 in 1
Mecklenburg-Strelitz.....	768	84,000	109 in 1
Holstein-Oldenburg.....	2,752	252,000	91 in 1
Nassau.....	2,164	356,000	164 in 1
Anhalt-Dessau.....	363	60,000	165 in 1
Anhalt-Bernburg.....	340	40,000	117 in 1
Principality of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha.....	331	36,000	108 in 1
Schwartzburg-Rudolstadt.....	52,000	137,000	137 in 1
Hohenzollern-Hechingen.....	448	60,000	132 in 1
Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen.....	117	16,000	136 in 1
Lichtenstein-Sigmaringen.....	496	39,000	91 in 1
Reuss-Greiz.....	53	6,000	113 in 1
Reuss-Schleitz.....	153	25,000	163 in 1
Reuss-Deilmold.....	453	59,000	130 in 1
Saxe-Schauenburg.....	436	78,000	178 in 1
Waldeck.....	313	36,000	132 in 1
Kniphausen.....	459	56,000	122 in 1
Frankfurt.....	17	3,000	176 in 1
Lubeck.....	113	64,570	571 in 1
Bremen.....	122	47,200	386 in 1
Hamburg.....	72	57,800	802 in 1
	134	153,500	114 in 1
	251,000	40,016,070	169 in 1

Table of Extent and Population continued.

GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, IN 1841.			
	Area, in square miles.	Total Population.	Pop. per square mile.
England.....	41,500	15,118,178	364 in 1
Scotland.....	80,000	2,662,104	33 in 1
Wales.....	8,000	1,280,000	160 in 1
Ireland.....	32,000	6,175,470	193 in 1
Army and Navy, and Merchant Seamen, about.....		188,453	
	121,000	27,014,751	224 in 1
BRITISH AMERICA, IN DETAIL.			
New Britain.....	40,000	40,000	1 in 1
Canada East.....	180,000	694,000	38 in 1
Canada West.....	150,000	805,000	54 in 1
New Brunswick.....	28,000	180,000	6 in 1
Nova Scotia and Cape Breton Island.....	19,000	200,000	11 in 1
Prince Edward Island.....	6,000	85,000	14 in 1
Newfoundland.....	108,000	82,000	1 in 2
Belize or British Honduras.....	8,000	4,000	1 in 2
	2,310,000	1,686,000	1 in 14
ITALY, IN DETAIL.			
Lombardy and Venice.....	18,824	4,450,000	240 in 1
Tuscany.....	20,541	1,470,000	145 in 1
Piedmont.....	17,474	2,780,000	159 in 1
Naples.....	17,474	2,780,000	159 in 1
Parma.....	2,430	440,000	180 in 1
Mantua.....	2,148	620,000	290 in 1
Liguria.....	444	150,000	314 in 1
Lazio.....	22	7,000	318 in 1
Marche.....	50	200,000	400 in 1
Molise and Gouze.....	150	120,000	800 in 1
	122,000	22,000,000	180 in 1
CHINESE EMPIRE, IN DETAIL.			
China.....	1,640,000	200,000,000	122 in 1
Inner Asia.....	600,000	8,000,000	13 in 1
Outer Asia.....	480,000	7,000,000	14 in 1
Little Bucharja.....	284,000	4,000,000	14 in 1
Yunnan.....	42,000	3,000,000	71 in 1
Manchuria.....	1,600,000	2,000,000	1 in 1
	1,640,000	3,000,000	1 in 1
	5,200,000	205,000,000	43 in 1
TOTAL POPULATION OF THE WORLD.			
America.....	13,000,000	50,500,000	3 in 1
Europe.....	25,000,000	270,000,000	10 in 1
Asia.....	10,000,000	450,000,000	45 in 1
Africa.....	11,000,000	57,000,000	5 in 1
Oceania.....	1,500,000	20,000,000	13 in 1
	50,000,000	817,000,000	16 in 1
REIGNING SOVEREIGNS OF EUROPE.			
Name.	Title.	Stu.	Reign.
Oscar I.....	King of Sweden and Norway.....	1799	1844 45
Nicholas.....	Emperor of Russia.....	1796	1825 30
Christian VIII.....	King of Denmark.....	1796	1839 54
Queen.....	Great Britain.....	1819	1857 38
William II.....	King of Holland.....	1792	1830 48
Leopold.....	King of Belgium.....	1790	1831 40
Frederick.....	King of Prussia.....	1797	1830 33
Ernst Augustus.....	King of Hanover.....	1771	1837 66
Frederic Francis.....	Gr. Duke of Mecklenburg-Schwerin.....	1790	1842 53
George V.....	Gr. Duke of Mecklenburg-Strelitz.....	1773	1816 37
Augustus.....	Gr. Duke of Oldenburg.....	1793	1829 36
William.....	Duke of Brunswick.....	1806	1831 25
Adolphus.....	Duke of Nassau.....	1817	1838 22
Chr. Frederick.....	Gr. Duke of Saxe-Weimar-Eisenach.....	1783	1824 45
Ernest.....	Duke of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha.....	1784	1806 22
Bernard.....	Duke of Saxe-Meiningen-Hildburghausen.....	1800	1803 3
Joseph.....	Duke of Saxe-Altenburg.....	1799	1834 45
Leopold.....	Duke of Anhalt-Dessau.....	1794	1817 23
Christian.....	Duke of Anhalt-Bernburg.....	1790	1816 26
Henry.....	Duke of Anhalt-Cöthen.....	1778	1830 52
Fred. Günther.....	Prince of Schwartzburg-Rudolstadt.....	1793	1807 13
Günther II.....	Prince of Schwartzburg-Sondershausen.....	1801	1857 56
Henry X.....	Duke of Reuss, Elder Line.....	1794	1836 42
Henry LXII.....	Duke of Reuss, Younger Line.....	1785	1818 32
Leopold.....	Duke of Lippe-Deimold.....	1786	1821 35
George William.....	Duke of Lippe-Schaumburg.....	1784	1787 2
George.....	Duke of Waldeck.....	1789	1813 24
Philip Augustus.....	Landgrave of Hesse-Cassel.....	1779	1839 60
Chr. Leopold Fr.....	Gr. Duke of Baden.....	1790	1816 27
Friedrich Wm.....	Electoral Prince of Hesse-Cassel.....	1802	1847 45
Christian.....	Gr. Duke of Oldenburg.....	1777	1830 52
Charles Anthony.....	Holstein-Sigmaringen.....	1785	1821 36
Friedrich Wm.....	Holstein-Holtenau.....	1801	1836 37
Leopold.....	Holstein-Landau.....	1796	1836 40
William.....	King of Württemberg.....	1797	1830 33
Louis.....	King of Bavaria.....	1786	1825 39
Ferdinand.....	Emperor of Austria.....	1793	1835 42
Leopold IV.....	King of France.....	1793	1830 37
Isabella II.....	Queen of Spain.....	1830	1833 3
Maria II.....	Queen of Portugal.....	1819	1826 7
Charles.....	King of Sardinia.....	1802	1831 29
Leopold II.....	Duke of Tuscany.....	1797	1824 26
Maria Louisa.....	Duchess of Parma.....	1791	1814 22
Charles IV.....	Duke of Modena and Mantua.....	1798	1829 31
Charles Louis.....	Duke of Lucca.....	1799	1824 24
Phil IX.....	Pope of the States of the Church.....	1792	1846 54
Ferdinand II.....	King of the Two Sicilies.....	1815	1830 15
Abdu.....	King of Greece.....	1815	1832 18
Abdu Medjid.....	Sultan of Turkey.....	1823	1839 16

North America. Q.—1. Which is the largest country in North America? The next largest? The most populous? The least populous? The most thickly settled?

Repeat these questions on South America, Europe, Asia, Africa, Oceania, Germany, Great Britain, &c. British America, Italy, Chinese Empire.

Which is the largest? The most populous? The most thickly settled islands in Malaysia? Australasia? Polynesia? Which division of Oceania has the most inhabitants? Square mile? Inhabitants per square mile?

How many German states are there? How many are governed by Sovereigns out of Germany?

Which division of the world contains the greatest number of inhabitants? Square mile? Population in the square mile?

2. How many sovereigns are there in Europe? How many are women? Queens? Duchesses? Emperors? Kings? Popes? Sultans? The Grand Dukes? Electors? Landgraves? Who is the oldest sovereign? The youngest? How old is the oldest? The youngest?

GEOGRAPHICAL AND STATISTICAL TABLES.—No. II.

POPULATION OF THE PRINCIPAL CITIES IN THE WORLD.

NORTH AMERICA.			EQUADOR.—			Antwerp..... 75,000			Magdeburg..... 51,000			ASIA.			Teentsin..... 700,000		
BRITISH AMERICA.—			Quito..... 70,000			Liege..... 58,000			Posen..... 32,000			RUSSIA IN ASIA.—			Southchow..... 700,000		
Montreal..... 40,000			Guayaquil..... 20,000			ENGLAND, 1841.—			Stettin..... 31,000			Astrachan..... 31,000			Hangchow..... 600,000		
Quebec..... 30,000			Riobamba..... 20,000			Manchester..... 242,000			Elberfeld..... 30,000			Nanking..... 500,000			Ningbo..... 500,000		
St. Johns (N. B.)..... 25,000			Cuenca..... 20,000			Liverpool..... 223,000			Barmen..... 30,000			BAVARIA.—			Voucheang..... 400,000		
Halifax..... 18,000			GUAMA.—			Birmingham..... 183,000			Munich..... 106,000			Derbent..... 31,000			Ningpo..... 300,000		
Toronto..... 15,000			Paramaribo..... 20,000			Leeds..... 132,000			Nuremberg..... 40,000			Orenburg..... 15,000			Nangtchang..... 300,000		
St. Johns (N. F.)..... 11,000			Georgetown..... 20,000			Bristol..... 122,000			HANOVER.—			Tobolsk..... 20,000			Singan..... 300,000		
UNITED STATES.—			PERU.—			Plymouth..... 80,000			HANOVER.—			Irkoutsik..... 12,000			Jigugungar..... 100,000		
New York, 1845..... 371,102			Lima..... 55,000			Portsmouth..... 53,000			Hanover..... 24,000			TURKEY IN ASIA.—			Gouija..... 75,000		
Philadelphia..... 238,000			Cusco..... 40,000			Newcastle..... 50,000			Gottengen..... 11,000			Smyrna..... 130,000			Yarkand..... 50,000		
Boston, 1845..... 120,000			Acapulco..... 35,000			York..... 29,000			SAXONY.—			Erzerum..... 80,000			Cashgar..... 40,000		
Baltimore..... 102,213			Guamanga..... 24,000			SCOTLAND, 1841.—			Dresden..... 70,000			Aleppo..... 70,000			JAPAN.—		
New Orleans..... 102,193			Puno..... 18,000			Glasgow..... 275,000			Leipzig..... 47,000			Bagdad..... 70,000			Jedo..... 1,300,000		
Brooklyn, 1845..... 59,923			BOLIVIA.—			Edinburgh..... 138,000			WIRTEMBERG.—			Bussorah..... 60,000			Miao..... 500,000		
Cincinnati..... 47,000			La Paz..... 40,000			Aberdeen..... 60,000			Stuttgart..... 38,000			Brusa..... 60,000			Osaka..... 150,000		
Albany, 1845..... 34,140			Cochabamba..... 30,000			Dundee..... 60,000			Munich..... 12,000			Trebisunde..... 50,000			Matsmay..... 50,000		
St. Louis, 1844..... 34,140			Chiquisaca..... 18,000			Paisley..... 60,000			FREE CITIES.—			Diarbekir..... 40,000			AFRICA.		
Charleston..... 29,000			CHILI.—			Greencock..... 37,000			Hamburg..... 128,000			M-sul..... 35,000			BARBARY.—		
Buffalo, 1845..... 28,346			Santiago..... 65,000			Leith..... 26,000			Frankfort..... 54,000			Jerusalem..... 12,000			Tunis..... 100,000		
Rochester, 1845..... 25,207			Valparaiso..... 26,000			Perth..... 20,000			Bremen..... 42,000			ARABIA.—			Fes..... 80,000		
Washington City..... 23,364			BRAZIL.—			IRELAND, 1841.—			Lubeck..... 26,000			Sana..... 40,000			Morocco..... 76,000		
Providence..... 23,171			Rio Janeiro..... 300,000			Dublin..... 233,000			SWITZERLAND.—			Mecca..... 22,000			Algiers..... 60,000		
Louisville..... 21,210			Bahia de St. Salvador..... 120,000			Cork..... 115,000			Geneva..... 28,000			Medina..... 18,000			Mequinez..... 60,000		
Pittsburg..... 21,116			Pernambuco..... 65,000			Belfast..... 75,000			Berne..... 20,000			Muscat..... 10,000			Kairwan..... 35,000		
Richmond..... 20,153			Cuyaba..... 30,000			Waterford..... 29,000			Basle..... 20,000			PERSIA.—			Tripoli..... 25,000		
Troy..... 19,000			Sergipe del Rey..... 30,000			Kilkenny..... 19,000			SARDINIA.—			Isphahan..... 150,000			Constantina..... 25,000		
Newark..... 17,000			Maranhm..... 25,000			Galway..... 17,000			Turin..... 124,000			Teheran..... 60,000			EGYPT, NUBIA, &c.—		
Portland..... 15,218			Vila Bella..... 20,000			FRANCE.—			Genoa..... 115,000			Resid..... 60,000			Gairo..... 300,000		
Salem..... 15,082			Buenos Ayres..... 100,000			Paris..... 1,000,000			Cagliari..... 27,000			Meshid..... 50,000			Alexandria..... 60,000		
Utica..... 12,782			Mendoza..... 20,000			Lyons..... 200,000			LOMBARDY AND VENICE.—			Yezd..... 40,000			Damietta..... 25,000		
Mobile..... 12,679			PARAGUAY.—			Marseilles..... 170,000			ICE.—			AFGHANISTAN, &c.—			Siont..... 20,000		
Savannah..... 11,214			Assumption..... 10,000			Rouen..... 100,000			Milan..... 185,000			Herat..... 60,000			Khartoom..... 20,000		
Petersburg..... 11,176			URUGUAY.—			Bordeaux..... 95,000			Paris..... 185,000			Perat..... 60,000			Rosetta..... 15,000		
Springfield..... 11,000			Montevideo..... 15,000			Nantes..... 75,000			VENICE.—			Shawar..... 50,000			Sennar..... 10,000		
Norfolk..... 11,000			EUROPE.			Liste or Lille..... 72,000			Verona..... 97,000			Candahar..... 50,000			Antalo..... 10,000		
Galveston, 1845..... 7,000			SWEDEN AND NORWAY.—			Toulouse..... 63,000			Padua..... 45,000			Khelat..... 20,000			SOUDAN.—		
MEXICO.—			Stockholm..... 83,000			Strasbourg..... 50,000			Mantua..... 27,000			Bokhara..... 150,000			Soccatoo..... 60,000		
Mexico..... 40,000			Gottenburg..... 29,000			Toulon..... 45,000			PARMA, MODENA, AND LUCCA.—			Tashkent..... 100,000			Zaria..... 40,000		
Guadalajara..... 40,000			Seville..... 21,000			Orleans..... 40,000			PARMA..... 36,000			Khokan..... 60,000			Sego..... 30,000		
La Puebla..... 50,000			Malaga..... 75,000			Ricinus..... 38,000			MODENA..... 27,000			Samarcand..... 20,000			Kano..... 30,000		
Guanajuato..... 40,000			Valencia..... 66,000			Spain.—			TUSCANY.—			HINDOOSTAN.—			Angonim..... 30,000		
San Luis Potosi..... 40,000			Cadiz..... 64,000			Madrid..... 224,000			Florence..... 97,000			Benares..... 630,000			Jenne..... 15,000		
Oaxaca..... 40,000			Granada..... 53,000			Barcelona..... 181,000			Leghorn..... 76,000			Madras..... 400,000			Boussa..... 12,000		
Queretaro..... 40,000			Cordova..... 39,000			Sevilla..... 91,000			ROME.—			Patna..... 300,000			Timbuctoo..... 12,000		
GUATIMALA.—			Cathagena..... 37,000			Malaga..... 75,000			POPEDOM.—			Bombay..... 230,000			GUINEA AND SOUTH AF-		
New Guatemala..... 50,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Valencia..... 66,000			FLORENCE.—			Calcutta..... 230,000			RICA.—		
Guatemala..... 50,000			Moscow..... 350,000			Cadiz..... 64,000			Leghorn..... 76,000			Dacca..... 200,000			Cape Town..... 25,000		
Cartago..... 20,000			Warsaw..... 141,000			Cordova..... 39,000			ROME.—			Hydrabad..... 200,000			Coasmassie..... 25,000		
Old Guatemala..... 18,000			Odessa..... 69,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			POPEDOM.—			Lucknow..... 200,000			Alomey..... 24,000		
St. Salvador..... 15,000			Riga..... 67,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Ancona..... 24,000			Sura..... 160,000			St. Salvador..... 20,000		
WEST INDIES.—			Kazan..... 57,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			NAPLES.—			Sura..... 160,000			Benin..... 15,000		
Havana..... 140,000			Wilna..... 54,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Naples..... 350,000			Nagpore..... 125,000			Loango..... 15,000		
Puerto Principe..... 50,000			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Palermo..... 140,000			Poonah..... 110,000			Freetown..... 13,000		
St. Johns (P. R.)..... 30,000			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Messina..... 80,000			Ahmedabad..... 100,000			AFRICAN ISLANDS.—		
Kingston..... 30,000			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Catania..... 52,000			Baroda..... 100,000			Port Luis (Maur.)..... 26,000		
San Jago de Cuba..... 26,000			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Trapani..... 24,000			Oojen..... 100,000			Forte Delgada (Az.)..... 22,000		
Bancroft..... 20,000			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			GREECE.—			Unrisir..... 100,000			Funchal (Mad.)..... 20,000		
Matanzas..... 20,000			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Syra..... 20,000			Lahore..... 80,000			Funchal (Mad.)..... 20,000		
Port au Prince..... 15,000			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Athens..... 17,000			FARTHER OR CHIN IN DIA.—			Zanzibar (Zan.)..... 17,000		
St. Domingo..... 12,000			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Constantinople..... 600,000			Saigon..... 180,000			Tananarivy (Mad.)..... 15,000		
SOUTH AMERICA.			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Constantinople..... 600,000			Kesio..... 150,000			St. Denis (Bon.)..... 12,000		
NEW GRANADA.—			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Constantinople..... 600,000			Kesio..... 150,000			AFRICAN ISLANDS.—		
Bogota..... 35,000			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Constantinople..... 600,000			Kesio..... 150,000			Port Luis (Maur.)..... 26,000		
Popayan..... 20,000			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Constantinople..... 600,000			Kesio..... 150,000			Forte Delgada (Az.)..... 22,000		
Cartagena..... 18,000			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Constantinople..... 600,000			Kesio..... 150,000			Funchal (Mad.)..... 20,000		
Socorro..... 12,000			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Constantinople..... 600,000			Kesio..... 150,000			Funchal (Mad.)..... 20,000		
Panaia..... 10,000			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Constantinople..... 600,000			Kesio..... 150,000			Funchal (Mad.)..... 20,000		
VENEZUELA.—			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Constantinople..... 600,000			Kesio..... 150,000			Funchal (Mad.)..... 20,000		
Caracas..... 23,000			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Constantinople..... 600,000			Kesio..... 150,000			Funchal (Mad.)..... 20,000		
Maracaibo..... 20,000			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Constantinople..... 600,000			Kesio..... 150,000			Funchal (Mad.)..... 20,000		
Valencia..... 15,000			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Constantinople..... 600,000			Kesio..... 150,000			Funchal (Mad.)..... 20,000		
Merida..... 12,000			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Constantinople..... 600,000			Kesio..... 150,000			Funchal (Mad.)..... 20,000		
Laguayra..... 8,000			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Constantinople..... 600,000			Kesio..... 150,000			Funchal (Mad.)..... 20,000		
QUESTIONS.—			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Constantinople..... 600,000			Kesio..... 150,000			Funchal (Mad.)..... 20,000		
Which is the most populous city in North America?			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Constantinople..... 600,000			Kesio..... 150,000			Funchal (Mad.)..... 20,000		
In what country is it?			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Constantinople..... 600,000			Kesio..... 150,000			Funchal (Mad.)..... 20,000		
How many cities number over 300,000?			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Constantinople..... 600,000			Kesio..... 150,000			Funchal (Mad.)..... 20,000		
How many cities in the United States number over 100,000?			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Constantinople..... 600,000			Kesio..... 150,000			Funchal (Mad.)..... 20,000		
Which is the largest city in South America?			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Constantinople..... 600,000			Kesio..... 150,000			Funchal (Mad.)..... 20,000		
The next largest?			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Constantinople..... 600,000			Kesio..... 150,000			Funchal (Mad.)..... 20,000		
Which three European cities are European?			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Constantinople..... 600,000			Kesio..... 150,000			Funchal (Mad.)..... 20,000		
The next largest?			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Constantinople..... 600,000			Kesio..... 150,000			Funchal (Mad.)..... 20,000		
Which three European cities are European?			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Constantinople..... 600,000			Kesio..... 150,000			Funchal (Mad.)..... 20,000		
The next largest?			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Constantinople..... 600,000			Kesio..... 150,000			Funchal (Mad.)..... 20,000		
Which three European cities are European?			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Constantinople..... 600,000			Kesio..... 150,000			Funchal (Mad.)..... 20,000		
The next largest?			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Constantinople..... 600,000			Kesio..... 150,000			Funchal (Mad.)..... 20,000		
Which three European cities are European?			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Constantinople..... 600,000			Kesio..... 150,000			Funchal (Mad.)..... 20,000		
The next largest?			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Constantinople..... 600,000			Kesio..... 150,000			Funchal (Mad.)..... 20,000		
Which three European cities are European?			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Constantinople..... 600,000			Kesio..... 150,000			Funchal (Mad.)..... 20,000		
The next largest?			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Constantinople..... 600,000			Kesio..... 150,000			Funchal (Mad.)..... 20,000		
Which three European cities are European?			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Constantinople..... 600,000			Kesio..... 150,000			Funchal (Mad.)..... 20,000		
The next largest?			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Constantinople..... 600,000			Kesio..... 150,000			Funchal (Mad.)..... 20,000		
Which three European cities are European?			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Constantinople..... 600,000			Kesio..... 150,000			Funchal (Mad.)..... 20,000		
The next largest?			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Constantinople..... 600,000			Kesio..... 150,000			Funchal (Mad.)..... 20,000		
Which three European cities are European?			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Constantinople..... 600,000			Kesio..... 150,000			Funchal (Mad.)..... 20,000		
The next largest?			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Constantinople..... 600,000			Kesio..... 150,000			Funchal (Mad.)..... 20,000		
Which three European cities are European?			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Constantinople..... 600,000			Kesio..... 150,000			Funchal (Mad.)..... 20,000		
The next largest?			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Constantinople..... 600,000			Kesio..... 150,000			Funchal (Mad.)..... 20,000		
Which three European cities are European?			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Constantinople..... 600,000			Kesio..... 150,000			Funchal (Mad.)..... 20,000		
The next largest?			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Constantinople..... 600,000			Kesio..... 150,000			Funchal (Mad.)..... 20,000		
Which three European cities are European?			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Constantinople..... 600,000			Kesio..... 150,000			Funchal (Mad.)..... 20,000		
The next largest?			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Constantinople..... 600,000			Kesio..... 150,000			Funchal (Mad.)..... 20,000		
Which three European cities are European?			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Constantinople..... 600,000			Kesio..... 150,000			Funchal (Mad.)..... 20,000		
The next largest?			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Constantinople..... 600,000			Kesio..... 150,000			Funchal (Mad.)..... 20,000		
Which three European cities are European?			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Constantinople..... 600,000			Kesio..... 150,000			Funchal (Mad.)..... 20,000		
The next largest?			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Constantinople..... 600,000			Kesio..... 150,000			Funchal (Mad.)..... 20,000		
Which three European cities are European?			Kiev..... 47,000			Cathagena..... 37,000			Constantinople..... 600,000			Kesio..... 150,000			Funchal (Mad.)..... 20,0		

GEOGRAPHICAL AND STATISTICAL TABLES.—No. III.

LENGTHS OF THE PRINCIPAL
RIVERS IN THE WORLD.

NORTH AMERICA		Miles.
Missouri, to the junction with the Mississippi	2,000	4,100
do. thence, forming the longest river in the world	2,000	4,800
Mississippi, to the Gulf	2,000	2,200
MacKenzie, to the Arctic Ocean	2,000	2,200
Laurence, to the Arctic Ocean	2,000	2,200
Arctic, to the Arctic Ocean	2,000	2,200
Rio Grande, Bravo, or Del Norte	1,000	1,000
Alaska, to the Arctic Ocean	1,000	1,000
Columbia, River of Louisiana, Saskatchewan, each	1,000	1,000
Colorado, of California	1,000	1,000
Fraser, of British Columbia	1,000	1,000
Canadian, Churchill, Tennessee	800	800
Pearl, Yellow, or Pacific Coast	700	700
Fraser's, or Tacoutie Touse	700	700
Kansas, Colorado of Texas	650	650
Fraser, or Colorado of British Columbia	650	650
Chloris, Ottawa, Cumberland, Big Horn, White, Alabama, each	600	600
Lake, of the United States, East Main, Red, Gila, each	600	600
Saskatchewan, Putouane, Illinois, Wahash, each	500	500
P. Whistler, of the Pacific Coast	500	500
St. Lawrence, of N. B. Connecticut, Great Pelin, Des Moines, each	450	450
Grave, Trinity, each	400	400
Grave, of the Sacramento, Delaware, Wisconsin, Kanawha, each	350	350
Alabama, Yazoo, St. Francis, Sacramento, each	350	350
Nelson, Napees, Sibbet, Penobscot, Hudson, Alleghany, each	350	350
Hay, Severn, St. Peter's, each	300	300
Kennebec, Minnesota, Rock, Kalamazoo, each	250	250
Lake, of the Great Lakes, Big Black, Neches, each	250	250
St. Johns, P. Lake, each	200	200

SOUTH AMERICA.

Amazons	3,000
Rio de la Platta	2,250
Madeira	1,500
Parana	1,500
Arica	1,500
Xingu, St. Francisco, each	1,100
Rio Negro, Ucayali, Para, Munoro, each	1,100
Cajeta, Tapajos, Tocantins, Araguay, ...	1,250
Colorado, each	1,000
Magdalena, Tunguragua, Puras	1,000
Guapes, Putumayo, Paranaiba, Sslado, Uruguay, each	1,000
Chico, each	700
Cueta, Meta, Guaviare, each	600
Arauca, Ihuallaga, Gurapay, Guapore, each	500
Paranaiba	450
San Pedro, each	400

EUROPE.

Valga	2,000
Danab	1,800
Don, Dnieper, each	1,800
Donau	250
Pwina	700
Petchora, Elbe, Loire, each	600
Visluta, Tagus, each	600
Ungur, Danube, each	600
Viatta, Przpyet, Donetz, Oder, Dour, Rhone, Theiss, Po, Sine, each	450
Don, Dnieper, Don, Petchora, Dnieper, Dnieper, Drava, Sine, Danube, Niemen, Euro, each	350
Ouega, Dal, Bur, Wartha, Weser, Inn, Garonne, Mayne, Moselle, each	350
Umea, Umea, Kolb, Gromen, Clara, each	250
Thames	250
Lutea, Skelleftea, Luina, Severn, Shannon, Adige, each	200
Umea, Umea, Kolb, Gromen, Clara, each	200
Umea, Umea, Kolb, Gromen, Clara, each	150
Umea, Umea, Kolb, Gromen, Clara, each	150

ASIA

Yang-tse-kiang	2,800
Yena	2,600
Obe, Hoang Ho, each	2,500
Yan	2,300
Amoor	2,200
Irtish, Cambodia, each	2,000
Indus, Irrawaddy, each	1,900
Yan	1,800
Tungooka, Burrampooter or Brahmaputra, each	1,400
Euphrates	1,300
Amoo, Songari, each	1,200
Indigee, Giver	1,000
Shim, Tigris, Nerubadda, Meluam, each	800
Roor, Sihon, Cashgar, Hoang-kiang, each	800
Yan	600
Yabai, Kienha, each	500

AFRICA

Nile.....	2,800
Niger or Joliba.....	2,600
Senegal.....	1,200
Orange.....	1,000
Abawi, or Bahr el Arch.....	700
Gambia.....	600
Tasouaz, Ambriz, each.....	500
St. Paul's.....	300
OCEANIA.	
Murray.....	1,000

OCEANICA

Murray	1,000
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HEIGHTS OF THE PRINCIPAL
MOUNTAINS IN THE WORLD.

NORTH AMERICA.

Mount St. Elias, Russian America, (Volcano)	100
Brown, Rocky Mountains	100
Hucker, "do.	100
Frederick's Peak, "do.	100
Long's Peak, "do.	100
Pikes Peak, "do.	100
Oregon Territory	100
St. Helens, "do.	100
Sierra Nevada, or Snowy Range of California	100
Popocatepetl, Mexico, (Volcano)	100
Volcano of Agua, or the Water Volcano, Guatemala	100
Black Mountain, highest of Blue Ridge, N. Carolina	100
Mt. Washington, White Mountains, New Hampshire	100
Mount Marcy, New York	100
Manfield Mt., New York	100
Mount Olin, Virginia	100
Round Top, Catalina Mountain, New York	100
Blue Mountains, Jamaica	100
Crisco Mountains, Hayti	100

SOUTH AMERICA.

Sierra of St. Martha, New Grenada	do.
Mount Quindiu, ...	do.
Chimbarazo, Ecuador.....	do.
Chimbarazo, ...	do.
Cotopaxi, ...	do. (Volcano)
Pichuicha, ...	do. (Volcano)
Cinquebamba, Peru	do.
Gualatiere, ...	do. (Volcano)
Shahama, ...	do. (Volcano)
Sorato, the highest of the Andes, Bolivia.....	do.
Illimani, ...	do.
Itacaculi, highest of the Brazilian Mountains.....	do.

EUROPE.

Mount Scatholus, first, highest of Doonaghall Mts.
 Moen, Ireland, (Volcano).
 Highest Peak of the Ural Mountains.
 Ben Nevis, highest of Grampian Mts., Scotland.
 Mount Vesuvius, highest of the Apennines.
 Macgillivuddy's Reeks, highest mountain in Ireland.
 Mont D'Or, highest of Auvergne Mts., France.
 Mont Mezeze, highest of Cevennes Mts., do.
 Mount Olympos, highest of the Peloponnesus.
 Penarrunda, highest of the Cantabrian Mts., Spain.
 Malinaca, highest of the Sierra Nevada, do.
 Mount de Malhoa, highest in Portugal.
 Mount Olympos, highest of the Carpathian Mts.
 Mont Blanc, highest of the Alps.
 Monte Redondo, highest mountain in Corsica.
 Mt. Genagarata, highest mt. in the Island of Sicily.
 Vesuvius, Naples, (Volcano).
 Etna, Sicily, (Volcano).
 Paros, Greece.
 Mount Ararat, highest of Balkan Mts., Turkey.

ASIA.

Hindooism, the highest in the world, Hindoostan .
Hindoo Koo, or Kooch, Cabul .
Bogdo Ulo, highest of the Thian Chan Mts .
Beloor Mountain, Tartary .
Elburus, the highest of Caucasus Mts, Circassia .
Mount Olympe, the highest of the Asia .
Kun-lun Mountain, Thibet .
Demavend, highest of the Elborz Mts., (Volcano) .
Mount Lebanon, Syria .
Avateha, Kamtschatka, (Volcano) .
Mount Olympus, Turkey, in Asia .
Mount Sinai, Arabia .
Adam's Peak, Ceylon .
Sabramani, the highest of the Ghaut Mts., Hindoostan
Mount Carmel, Palestine .

AFRICA

Mount Miltzin, highest of the Atlas, Morocco.....
Cameron's Mountains, Lower Guinea.....
Snowy Mountains, Cape Colony.....
Table Mountain, do.
Peak of Pico, Azores.....
Peak of Teneriffe, Canary Islands.....
Peak of Fogo, Cape Verde Islands, (Volcano).....
Mountains of Madagascar.....
Piton des Neiges, Isle of Bourbon.....
Peter Botte, Island of Mauritius.....

OCEANICA.

Malaysia:
Mount Ophir, Sumatra.....
Prahou Mountain, Island of Java.....
Mayon, Philippine Islands, (Volcano).....

Australasia:
Egmont Peak, New Zealand.....
Bluc Mountains, New South Wales.....
Barren Mountains, Van Diemen's Land.....

Polynesia:
Mouua Roah, Hawaii, Sandwich Islands.....
Oroneo, Tahiti, Georgian Isles.....

STATISTICS OF THE PRINCIPAL
EUROPEAN UNIVERSITIES.

Year founded.	Place.	No. of Students.	Missionaries.
1159	Bologna.....	560	21
1169	Montpellier.....	7,000	21
1189	Salamanca.....	500	21
1222	Naples.....	1,500	21
1229	Toulon.....	1,500	21
1239	Toulon.....	1,500	21
1239	Rome.....	5,200	19
1279	Cambridge.....	5,530	19
1307	Perugia.....	1,000	20
1309	Cosimo.....	2,500	20
1329	Tuscan.....	260	21
1338	.....	50	21
1346	Valadolid.....	1,000	20
1349	.....	2,300	20
1354	Huesca.....	500	20
1361	Pavia.....	1,000	20
1362	Geneva.....	2,700	20
1385	Heidelberg.....	1,600	20
1389	.....	1,600	20
1409	Leipsic.....	550	20
1410	Valencia.....	1,600	20
1419	Andrew.....	1,300	21
1412	Turin.....	115	21
1419	Rontsch.....	250	21
1419	Poitiers or Poitiers.....	250	21
1423	Caen.....	250	21
1443	Florence.....	120	21
1443	Ordeschi.....	120	21
1445	Catania.....	600	21
1447	Palermo.....	35	21
1447	Freiburg.....	300	20
1457	Freiburg.....	300	20
1458	Glasgow.....	1,600	19
1460	Basle.....	40	20
1463	Bath.....	1,000	20
1471	Aberdeen.....	50	19
1474	Tolosa.....	1,100	21
1477	Granada.....	1,450	20
1478	Copenhagen.....	1,250	18
1478	Upsal.....	74	28
1479	Dahlgren.....	510	20
1480	Graz.....	800	21
1490	Aleida.....	800	21
1495	Leipsic.....	2,500	20
1535	Marburg.....	1,000	21
1531	.....	1,100	21
1537	.....	400	18
1544	Konigsberg.....	470	20
1548	Jena.....	620	20
1550	Oxford.....	450	21
1550	Leiden.....	620	20
1552	Wurtzburg, renewed.....	1,350	19
1561	Edinburgh.....	2,500	20
1591	Dublin.....	430	20
1591	Groningen.....	240	20
1601	Strasbourg.....	385	18
1621	Dorpat.....	520	20
1623	Utrecht.....	650	18
1665	Kiel.....	500	19
1665	Land.....	700	20
1672	Inspruck.....	300	19
1684	Halle.....	700	20
1689	Breslau.....	1,300	18
1705	Moscow.....	600	21
1727	Cervera.....	700	21
1734	Gottingen.....	310	20
1742	Erlangen.....	210	20
1742	Capri.....	210	20
1754	.....	210	21
1781	Lemberg.....	1,060	19
1781	Monteban.....	215	21
1800	.....	215	21
1803	Kiarkov.....	315	19
1803	Wina.....	315	19
1803	.....	230	20
1811	Berlin.....	2,090	20
1811	Christiana.....	310	21
1811	Geneve.....	350	20
1819	Liège.....	350	20
1819	Ghent.....	310	18
1820	.....	310	18
1821	Cracow.....	360	18
1821	Bonn.....	530	20
1823	.....	1,280	20
1823	Cameroio.....	210	21
1824	Macerata.....	235	21
1824	.....	235	21
1824	Ferrara.....	235	21
1824	Munich.....	1,550	20
1828	.....	1,550	20
1828	Helingsfors.....	440	18
1830	Kiev.....	310	18
1831	.....	310	18
1834	Berne.....	200	20
1835	Louvain, renewed.....	650	20
1838	Valletta.....	210	20

Questions.—Which is the longest river in North America? In South America? Europe? Asia? Africa? Oceanica? Which quarter of the world has the greatest number of rivers of more than 1,000 miles long? Which is the longest river in the world?

Which is the highest Mt. in North America? In South America? Europe? Asia? Africa? Oceania? Which is the highest Mt. in the world? Highest volcano in the world? Highest in North America? South America? Europe? Asia? Africa? Oceania?

Which is the oldest University in Europe? How many years has it been founded? Which is the oldest in Italy? France? Germany? Britain? Spain? Russia? Point out the Universities on the Maps. N. B. The last column of figures* shows the numbers of the Maps on which the Universities may be found.

GEOGRAPHICAL AND STATISTICAL TABLES.—No. IV.

SETTLEMENTS OF THE STATES

The following table shows the date of the settlement of the different states; the towns first settled; and the nation by whom the settlement was made.

State.	Date.	Town.	Nation.
Florida	1553	St. Augustine	Spanish.
Virginia	1607	Jamestown	English.
Massachusetts	1620	Plymouth	Dutch.
New Hampshire	1623	Dover	English.
New Jersey	1624	Bergen	English.
Delaware	1637	Cap. Henlopen	Danes.
Maine	1642	Windsor	Swedes and Finns.
Maryland	1634	St. Mary's	English.
Rhode Island	1639	Providence	English.
Connecticut	1636	Hartford	English.
South Carolina	1670	Port Royal	English.
Michigan	1670	Detroit	English.
Pennsylvania	1682	Philadelphia	English.
Illinois	1683	Kaskaskia	French.
Arkansas	1685	Arkansas Post	French.
Indiana	1690	Fort Mifflin	French.
Louisiana	1696	Berenville	French.
Alabama	1702	Fort near Mobile	French.
Georgia	1732	Savannah	French.
Vermont	1735	Port Dummer	English.
Georgia	1735	Savannah	English.
Mississippi	1762	Natchez	French.
Tennessee	1766	Port London	English.
Kentucky	1775	Bowling Green	English.
Ohio	1788	Marietta	English.

Remarks.—In the above table it will be seen that the English settled more than half the number of the States that were settled by Europeans; hence their language and literature are generally the prevailing ones. The French settled nearly one-third of the States, and have exerted an permanent influence on the national character; their descendants are most numerous in Louisiana than in any other State, and many of them still speak the French tongue. The descendants of the Dutch and Germans, who were the first settlers in the States of New York and Pennsylvania, are still numerous in those States, and in the latter the Dutch and German names of places are still preserved. The Germans, of whom many have emigrated to the United States, are found mostly in Pennsylvania, Ohio and New York. The Irish are numerous in all the large cities, and are also widely diffused over many parts of the country. There are, likewise, many individuals of every European nation to be found.

Extent, Population, etc. of the States, etc. according to the Census of 1840.

State, &c.	Slave Males.	Total Pop.	Whites.	Free Blacks.	Slaves.	Per cent.
Maine	35,000	501,793	500,430	1,359	50	0.01
N. Hampshire	9,451	284,578	284,000	578	10	0.00
Vermont	4,000	231,348	231,218	730	10	0.00
N. York	7,500	1,215,000	1,212,000	3,000	10	0.00
Rhode Island	1,225	108,630	105,627	3,003	7	0.00
Connecticut	8,750	275,000	272,000	3,000	10	0.00
Massachusetts	1,400	2,429,921	2,376,000	53,921	17	0.00
New Jersey	4,350	2,071,000	2,051,588	19,412	64	0.00
Pennsylvania	40,000	1,676,114	1,676,114	0	100	0.00
Delaware	1,000	72,000	71,000	1,000	10	0.00
Maryland	2,356	469,233	464,294	4,939	2,665	0.00
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Virginia	70,000	1,330,797	740,950	48,843	445,987	0.00
N. Carolina	50,000	763,419	748,700	22,719	274,817	0.00
S. Carolina	15,000	250,000	235,000	15,000	15,000	0.00
Georgia	32,000	691,392	673,093	18,299	290,944	0.00
Florida	55,000	54,477	0	55,000	25,717	0.00
Alabama	45,000	250,000	205,000	45,000	45,000	0.00
Mississippi	45,000	375,651	327,893	47,758	195,211	0.00
Louisiana	45,320	352,411	305,457	46,954	160,452	0.00
Arkansas	15,000	250,000	235,000	15,000	15,000	0.00
Kentucky	40,000	779,628	769,233	10,395	182,358	0.00
Tennessee	45,000	629,510	604,627	24,883	183,605	0.00
Missouri	15,000	500,000	485,000	15,000	15,000	0.00
Illinois	30,400	685,860	672,752	13,108	33	0.00
Indiana	35,000	476,181	470,200	5,981	331	0.00
Ohio	15,000	352,702	347,100	5,602	58,340	0.00
Arkansas	55,000	97,574	77,149	20,425	10,935	0.00
Wisconsin	0	90,000	90,000	0	0	0.00
Michigan	0	90,000	90,000	0	0	0.00

Total,	1,996,646	17,063,353	14,189,705	386,293	2,487,355
In the naval service,		6,109			

Grand Total,	17,069,453
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Questions.—Which was the earliest settled State? By whom and when was it settled? Which was the first English settlement? French? What State did the Dutch settle? Dane, Swedes and Finns? How many States were settled by the English? The French? When and by whom was your own State settled? *Questions on the Remarks.*—What is said of the English, French, Dutch, Germans, Irish, Scotch, &c.?

Which State has the greatest number of square miles? Greatest population? Greatest pop. to the square mile? Which is the smallest in extent? In population? Fewest inhabitants to the square mile? The greatest number of whites? Free blacks? Slaves? Which States have more slaves than whites? How many sq. miles has your own State? Pop. to the square mile?

Questions on the tables of the second column.

Which State employs the greatest number in navigating the Ocean? Rivers &c.? In the learned professions? Peniculous

Representatives? How many of the latter has your own State? Which State employs the greatest number in Mining? Agriculture? Commerce? Manufactures and Trades? In what department is the greatest number employed in the United States?

The second in amount? Third? Fourth?

Which State has the greatest number of militia? The next? How many has your own State? How many in the United States? *Questions on the Remarks*—Of what is the militia composed?

Numbers of the Inhabitants employ'd in Naviga-
ting the Ocean, etc. etc., in 1840.

States, etc.	Navig. Vessels	Navig. Barges, etc.	Learned Tonnage	Resi- dents	Births per 100
Maine	10,091	538	1,860	1,409	
New Hampshire	452	198	1,649	1,098	
Vermont	41	146	1,535	1,730	
Massachusetts	27	163	2,462	1,661	
Rhode Island	1,717	922	457	601	2
Connecticut	2,709	431	1,697	1,666	4
Delaware	10	143	1,603	1,603	1
New Jersey	1,143	1,025	1,627	472	5
Pennsylvania	1,115	351	1,676	1,251	23
New York	13,151	1,617	944	1,617	
Maryland	131	1,519	1,619	1,619	
District of Columbia	18	283	1,619	1,619	
Virginia	392	2,962	3,698	903	15
North Carolina	327	379	1,666	697	9
South Carolina	31	181	1,619	1,619	
Georgia	362	322	1,230	325	8
Florida	435	118	591	16	1
Alabama	114	114	362	114	1
Mississippi	100	1,506	613	15	1
Louisiana	118	602	1,018	12	1
Illinois	215	1,018	1,018	53	21
Ohio	44	908	2,487	856	3
Indiana	29	1,042	1,042	1,042	1
Michigan	24	166	904	90	4
Indiana	89	1,673	2,237	360	10
Illinois	29	1,018	1,018	1,018	1
Wisconsin	39	1,885	1,469	122	5
Minnesota	3	39	391	34	
Arkansas	13	39	322	322	
Wisconsin	13	78	395	2	

Total,	56,025	33,067	65,236	20,797	226
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Numbers of the Inhabitants employed in Mining,
Agriculture, etc. etc., in 1840.

State, &c.	Miles.	Agriculture.	Commerce.	Man. and Yards.
Maine	36	101,630	2,921	91,579
New Hampshire	33	77,940	2,021	87,480
Vermont	37	73,150	1,303	13,176
Massachusetts	499	87,537	2,053	83,181
Rhode Island	34	67,307	837	10,317
Connecticut	151	55,955	2,743	37,702
New York	1,808	450,554	28,408	176,113
New Jersey	34	56,791	1,337	10,317
Pennsylvania	4,603	207,333	15,336	105,680
Delaware	3	16,915	67	4,063
Maryland	193	62,041	2,249	97,829
District of Columbia	333	384	940	5,278
Virginia	1,935	316,771	5,361	144,541
North Carolina	504	195,045	4,848	105,255
South Carolina	51	196,364	1,938	10,255
Georgia	574	399,383	2,428	75,191
Florida	14	107,717	1,007	10,255
Alabama	36	177,439	2,212	7,195
Mississippi	11	139,724	1,303	4,151
Louisiana	10	167,900	2,549	12,185
Arkansas	704	275,579	3,091	66,265
Kentucky	201	197,738	3,448	33,217
Tennessee	177	199,739	3,448	33,217
Michigan	40	56,621	728	6,890
Indiana	233	148,806	3,076	29,000
Illinois	192	105,357	2,907	12,185
Ohio	742	92,408	3,522	11,173
Missouri	41	26,355	151	1,173
Wisconsin	27	7,947	179	1,173
Iowa	317	10,469	355	1,629
Total	35,009	3,717,258	127,525	201,545

MILITIA OF THE UNITED STATES.

From the last official report submitted to Congress, it appears that the Militia in the United States amounted to 1,778,333 men, distributed as follows:

Noted as follows:			
Maine	44,665	Florida	2,413
New Hampshire	29,499	Alabama	44,332
Vermont	23,915	Mississippi	36,061
Massachusetts	86,611	Louisiana	14,868
Rhode Island	16,732	Ohio	184,235
Connecticut	100,000	West Virginia	85,415
New York	185,353	Tennessee	71,252
New Jersey	39,171	Michigan	50,364
Pennsylvania	247,530	Indiana	53,917
Delaware	12,429	Kentucky	42,429
Maryland	46,854	Missouri	59,689
District of Columbia	1,248	Arkansas	17,137
Virginia	116,752	Wisconsin	91,101
North Carolina	69,000	Iowa	(No return)
South Carolina	52,755		

Georgia..... 57,312 | Total 1,778,333

Remarks.—The militia of the United States is composed of all the

able-bodied white male citizens between the ages of 18 and 45; excepting officers of government, members of Congress, clergymen, seamen in service, &c. In the different States the militia is arranged into such brigades, regiments, and companies as their respective

Legislatures may direct. It is provided by Act of Congress, that whenever the United States shall be invaded, or shall be in danger of invasion from any foreign power, or Indian tribe, the President may call out such number of the militia as he may judge exp^{edient} to

case also of an insurrection in any State against the State government, or against the United States, the President may employ such number of the militia as may be required to restore order. When the militia is in the pay of the United States, and acting in conjunction with the regular army, it is a United States Army, and the

with the regular army, it is to be governed by the same rules and articles of war as the latter, and the President is authorized, if he judge it necessary for the public interest, to keep the militia in service for a term not exceeding six months in any one year.

UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES IN THE U. S.

	Name.	Place.	Stu. deals.	Yrly. to be paid.	First year.	
1	Bowdoin	Brunswick	Me.	19	24,800	1794
2	Waterville*	Waterville	do.	70	7,000	1860
3	Dartmouth	Hanover	N. H.	331	16,500	1769
4	Dartmouth	Hanover	N. H.	12	3,000	1800
5	Middlebury	Middlebury	do.	97	7,054	1800
6	Norwich University	Norwich	do.	104		1834
7	Norwich University	Norwich	do.	104		1834
8	Williams	Williamstown	do.	14	23,000	1800
9	Amherst	Amherst	do.	142	15,000	1821
10	Amherst	Amherst	do.	142	15,000	1821
11	Brown University *	Providence	R. I.	157	20,000	1783
12	Yale	New Haven	Con.	304	34,500	1800
13	Yale	New Haven	Con.	10	2,000	1800
14	Wesleyan University	Middletown	do.	100	10,000	1821
15	Columbia	New York	N. Y.	104	14,000	1787
16	Columbia	New York	N. Y.	104	14,000	1787
17	Hamilton	Clinton	do.	126	7,000	1800
18	Hamilton Lit. & Theol.	Hamilton	do.	138	4,000	1819
19	University of New York	New York	do.	143	5,000	1823
20	St. John's	Rose Hill	N. J.	190	12,500	1748
21	St. John's	Rose Hill	N. J.	190	12,500	1748
22	Rutgers	New Brunswick	do.	95	9,000	1826
23	University of Pennsylv.	Philadelphia	Penn.	133	5,000	1753
24	Jefferson	Charlesto	do.	97	11,250	1782
25	Jefferson	Charleston	do.	97	11,250	1782
26	Washington	Washington	do.	191	3,300	1806
27	Allegany	Neville	do.	120	8,000	1815
28	Allegany	Neville	do.	120	8,000	1815
29	Lafayette	Easton	do.	130	5,000	1822
30	Marshall	Mercesburg	do.	49		1826
31	Delaware	Newark	Del.	112	3,600	1823
32	St. John's	Annapolis	Md.	157	4,000	1784
33	St. John's	Annapolis	Md.	157	4,000	1784
34	Mount St. Mary's	Emmitsburg	do.	130	5,000	1820
35	Georgetown	Georgetown	D. C.	100	25,000	1789
36	Georgetown	Georgetown	D. C.	100	25,000	1789
37	William and Mary	Williamsburg	Va.	98	5,000	1803
38	Hampden-Sidney	Prince Ed. Co.	do.	65	8,000	1753
39	Hampden-Sidney	Prince Ed. Co.	do.	65	8,000	1753
40	University of Virginia	Charlottesville	do.	170	16,000	1826
41	Randolph Macon	Boydton	do.	73		1828
42	Randolph Macon	Boydton	do.	73		1828
43	Rever & Henry	Pranty Town	N. C.	100	2,000	1830
44	Univ. of North Carolina	Chapel Hill	N. C.	150	10,000	1800
45	Wake Forest *	Wake Forest	do.	21	7,000	1826
46	Wake Forest *	Wake Forest	do.	21	7,000	1826
47	Charleston *	Charleston	S. C.	40	3,000	1795
48	Charleston *	Charleston	S. C.	40	3,000	1795
49	St. Francis	Athens	Ga.	125	12,000	1800
50	St. Francis	Athens	Ga.	125	12,000	1800
51	Oglethorpe	Mdway	do.	60	2,000	1836
52	Oglethorpe	Mdway	do.	60	2,000	1836
53	Merced University *	Penland	do.	79		1837
54	Christ Col. & Ep. Inst.	Montpelier	do.	35		1826
55	University of Alabama	Tusculum	Ala.	60	6,000	1828
56	La Grange	La Grange	do.	96	2,000	1820
57	La Grange	La Grange	do.	96	2,000	1820
58	Spring Hill	Spring Hill	do.	70	4,000	1800
59	Canby	Brauden Sp'gs	Miss.	70		1841
60	Canby	Brauden Sp'gs	Miss.	70		1841
61	Louisiana	Jackson	La.	109	1,650	1823
62	Jefferson	Brigiers	do.	122	5,000	1826
63	Baton Rouge	Baton Rouge	do.	45	300	1838
64	Baton Rouge	Baton Rouge	do.	45	300	1838
65	Franklin	Opelousas	do.	70		1839
66	Franklin	Opelousas	do.	70		1839
67	Washington	Washington Co.	do.	43	1,000	1794
68	University of Nashville	Nashville	do.	86	10,000	1866
69	University of Nashville	Nashville	do.	86	10,000	1866
70	East Tennessee	Knoxville	do.	70	3,307	1807
71	Cumberland	Lebanon	do.	49	1,650	1823
72	Cumberland	Lebanon	do.	49	1,650	1823
73	Transylvania	Lexington	Ken.	215	5,500	1798
74	St. Joseph's	Bardestown	do.	69	7,000	1819
75	St. Joseph's	Bardestown	do.	69	7,000	1819
76	Augusta	Augusta	do.	75	2,500	1825
77	Augusta	Augusta	do.	75	2,500	1825
78	Georgetown *	Georgetown	do.	132	3,100	1820
79	Georgetown *	Georgetown	do.	132	3,100	1820
80	St. Mary's	Marion Co.	do.	50		1826
81	University of Ohio	Athens	Ohio	106	2,000	1821
82	Miami University	Oxford	do.	4	4,352	1899
83	Western Reserve	Ravenna	do.	62	2,447	1826
84	Kenyon	Gambier	do.	87	8,750	1829
85	Kenyon	Gambier	do.	87	8,750	1829
86	Marietta	Marietta	do.	50	3,300	1825
87	Oberlin Institute	Oberlin	do.	70		1834
88	Oberlin Institute	Oberlin	do.	70		1834
89	St. Xavier's	Cincinnati	do.	50		1831
90	Woodward	Cincinnati	do.	50		1830
91	Woodward	Cincinnati	do.	50		1830
92	St. Gabriel's	Vincennes	do.	50		1842
93	Madison University	South Hanover	do.	120		1826
94	Ind. Asbury University	Crawfordsville	do.	112		1830
95	Illinois	Jacksonville	Ill.	54	2,000	1829
96	Illinois	Jacksonville	Ill.	54	2,000	1829
97	Mckendree	Lebanon	do.	47		1834
98	Knox Manual Labour	Galesburg	do.	24		1837
99	Transylvania	Lexington	do.	215	5,500	1828
100	Kemper	St. Louis	do.	19	4,600	1828
101	St. Mary's	Barrens	do.	45	2,500	1830
102	St. Mary's	Barrens	do.	45	2,500	1830
103	Nisour University	Columbia	do.	45		1830
104	St. Charles	St. Charles	do.	45		1830
105	St. Charles	St. Charles	do.	45		1830
106	Nichigan University	Fayette	Mich.	75		1837
107	Nichigan University	Fayette	Mich.	75		1837
108	St. Philip's	Near Detroit	do.	30	4,000	1837

The Colleges marked thus (*) are under the direction of the *Baptists*; thus (†) *Episcopalians*; thus (‡) *Methodists*; thus (§) *Catholics*.

Which is the oldest university in the United States? The next oldest? In what years were these founded? Which has the greatest number of students? The next? The largest library? The next largest? What universities or colleges are in your State?

GEOGRAPHICAL AND STATISTICAL TABLES.—No. V.

THE PRINCIPAL RELIGIOUS DENOMINATIONS IN THE U. S.

Denominations.	Churches.	Clergy.	Members or Communicants.	Population.
Regular Baptists	9,479	5,297	719,973	5,000,000
Six Principle Baptists	17	22	3,055	
Seventh Day do.	60	52	6,000	
Free Will do.	1,165	771	61,372	
Church of God do. (Campbellites)	125	83	10,000	4,500,000
Reformed do. (Unitarians)	2,500	1,750	200,000	
Christian do. (Unitarians)	650	752	35,000	
Methodist Episcopal	12,445	15,729	2,147,249	
Methodist Protestant Church.	1,300	60,000		3,000,000
Reformed Methodists	75	3,000		
German do. (Reformed Brethren)	600	20,000		
Albright do. (Evangelical Assn.)	1,800	500	15,000	
Presbyterians (Old School).	600	250	15,000	1,500,000
Presbyterians (New School).	2,156	1,523	166,487	
Cumberland Presbyterians.	1,494	1,263	120,445	
Other classes of do.	370	300	60,000	
Dutch Reformed	530	293	45,500	1,000,000
German do.	279	271	31,214	
Congregationalists.	750	191	75,000	
Roman Catholics.	1,420	1,275	202,250	
Episcopalians.	675	709		875,000
Lutherans.	1,232	1,236	72,099	
Universals.	1,232	501	148,000	
Mennonites.	576	500	60,000	
Friends or Quakers.	400	250	58,000	232,000
Trunkers or United Brethren	300	250	30,000	
Moravians or United Brethren	500		100,000	
	40	40	3,000	
	22	24	6,000	15,000

Remarks.—The inhabitants of the United States (1840) amount to about 20,000,000, of whom nearly one half are Baptists and Methodists, and almost a fourth part Presbyterians, and Congregationalists. The remainder consists of Roman Catholics, Episcopalians, Lutherans, and other smaller sects, &c. The Baptists and Methodists are generally divided into the Union. The Presbyterians, Episcopalians and Lutherans, are most numerous in the Middle States, the Congregationalists and Unitarians in the Eastern States, and the Roman Catholics in New York, Maryland, and Louisiana.

PRINCIPAL CANALS IN THE UNITED STATES.

NAMES.	STATES.	PLACES CONNECTED.	Miles.
Middlesex	Mass.	Boston and Lowell	27
Blackstone	Mass. and R. I.	Providence and Worcester	45
Farmington, Hampden, &c.	Mass. and Con.	New Haven and Northampton	78
Delaware, Hudson, Laekawaxen	N. Y. and Pa.	Hudson River and Honesdale, Pa.	364
Erie	N. Y.	Albany and Buffalo	191
Champlain	N. Y.	Lake Champlain and Erie Canal	64
Black River.	N. Y.	Rome and Black River	35
Oswego	N. Y.	Syracuse and Oswego	38
Chenango.	N. Y.	Binghamton and Utica	97
Caernung.	N. Y.	Chemung River and Seneca Lake	33
Morris	N. J.	Easton, Pa., and Jersey City	102
Delaware and Raritan	N. J.	New Brunswick and Bordentown	43
Delaware Canal	Pa.	Bristol and Easton	60
Lehigh	Pa.	Easton and Great Falls of Lehigh	84
Schuylkill Navigation	Pa.	Philadelphia and Port Carbon	108
Union	Pa.	Reading and Middletown	82
Pennsylvania	Pa.	Columbia and Pittsburg	276
Susquehanna division.	Pa.	Duncan's L. and Northumberland	40
West Branch.	Pa.	Northumberland and Farrisville	75
North Branch	Pa.	Northumberland and Laekawanna	73
Beaver division.	Pa.	Pittsburg and Erie	136
Pennsylvania and Ohio Canal.	Pa. and O.	Beaver River and Akron	82
Delaware and Delaware	Del. and Md.	Delaware River and Chesapeake Creek	143
Chesapeake and Ohio.	Md.	Alexandria and Hancock	68
Dismal Swamp	Va. and N. C.	Portsmouth and New Lebanon	23
James River	Va.	Richmond and Lynnhurg	146
Santee	S. C.	Santee and Cooper's River	22
Miami	O.	Cincinnati, Wabash and Erie	180
Ohio and Erie.	O.	Portsmouth and Cleveland	309
Wabash and Erie.	Ind. and O.	Lafayette and mouth of Maumee	143
White Water	Ind.	Lafayette and Cambridge City	100
Illinois and Chicago	Ill.	Illinois River and Lake Michigan	100

* The Eastern and Western divisions of this canal are connected by the Summit railroad, 36 miles long, extending from Holidaysburg to Johnstown.

Remarks.—The aggregate lengths of the canals in the United States is not less than 4,000 miles, of which about 900 are in the State of Pennsylvania; 800 in New York, and a like amount in Ohio. The most important canal is the Erie, extending from Buffalo to Albany. Canals are used mostly for carrying coal, and other commodities, being opened, except in a few instances, for travelling purposes, by railroads. The earliest canals finished in the United States were the Seneca in South Carolina (1805), and the Middlesex in Massachusetts (1809).

Questions on the Religious Denominations.—Which denomination has the largest population? The second in point of numbers? What is the largest of the largest? *Questions on the Canals.*—What is said of the population of the United States? How is it divided? What is said of the Baptists, &c.? The Presbyterians, &c.? The Congregationalists, &c.? Roman Catholics, &c.? *Questions on the Canals.*—What is the largest? What is the second largest? What is the third largest? How many canals are 100 miles and upwards in length? *Questions on the Remarks.*—What is the aggregate length of the canals? What is the amount in Pennsylvania? New York? Ohio? Which is the most important canal? What is said of the Canals? The earliest canal?

THE PRINCIPAL RAILROADS IN THE UNITED STATES.

NAMES.	STATES.	PLACES CONNECTED.	Miles.
Eastern	Mass. N. H. Me.	Boston and Portland	105
Boston and Maine	Mass. N. H. Me.	Boston and South Berwick	71
Boston, Lowell and Concord.	Mass. and N. H.	Boston and Concord	75
Bos. & Prov. F. & S. & Stoning	Mass. and N. Y.	Boston and Albany	200
Fitchburg	Mass. R. I. Con.	Boston and Stonington	91 1/2
Old Colony	Mass.	Boston and Fitchburg	50
Taunton and New Bedford	Mass.	Boston and Plymouth	37
Norwich and Worcester.	Con. and Mass.	Mansfield and New Bedford	33
Hartford, New Haven, &c.	Con. and Mass.	Allyn's Point and Worcester	82
Housatonic	Con. and Mass.	New Haven and Northampton	96
New York and Harlem	N. Y.	Brooklyn and Greencourt	95
Long Island	N. Y.	New York and White Plains	28
Hudson and Berkshire.	N. Y. and Mass.	Hudson and West Stockbridge	33
Mohawk and Hudson.	N. Y.	Albany and Schenectady	16
Schenectady and Utica	N. Y.	Schenectady and Utica	77
Utica and Syracuse	N. Y.	Utica and Syracuse	53
Syra. & Auburn & Au. & Roch.	N. Y.	Syracuse and Rochester	104
Tonawanda and Buffalo	N. Y.	Rochester and Buffalo	80
Schenectady and Troy	N. Y.	Schenectady and Troy	20
Rensselaer and Saratoga	N. Y.	Troy and Ballston	23 1/2
Saratoga and Schenectady	N. Y.	Saratoga and Schenectady	21 1/2
Ithaca and Oswego	N. Y.	Ithaca and Oswego	29
Cornwall and Blossburg	N. Y. and Pa.	Cornwall and Blossburg	40
Buffalo and Niagara Falls	N. Y.	Buffalo and Niagara Falls	23
Lockport and Niagara Falls	N. Y.	Lockport and Niagara Falls	24
New York and Erie.	N. Y.	Piermont and South Middletown	57 1/2
N. J. R. R. & Phil. & Trenton	N. J. and Pa.	Jersey City and Philadelphia	83
Morris and Essex	N. J.	Newark and Morristown	23
Camden and Amboy	N. J.	Elizabeth Port and Somerville	26
Philadelphia and Reading	Pa.	Camden and South Amboy	61
Philadelphia and Baltimore	Pa., Del. Md.	Philadelphia and Pottsville	92
Philadelphia and Columbia	Pa.	Philadelphia and Baltimore	97
Lancaster and Harrisburg	Pa.	Philadelphia and Columbia	81
Cumberland Valley & Franklin	Pa. and Md.	Lancaster and Harrisburg	56
Williamsport and Elmira	Pa. and N. Y.	Cumberland Valley & Harrisburg	72
Newcastle and Frenchtown	Pa.	Williamsport and Elmira	95
Baltimore and Susquehanna	Md. and Pa.	Newcastle and Frenchtown	163
Baltimore and Ohio	Md. and Pa.	Baltimore and Susquehanna	72
Baltimore and Washington	Md. and D. C.	Baltimore and Ohio	179
Annapolis	Md.	Baltimore and Washington	40
Harper's Ferry	Va.	Annapolis and junction of Baltimore and Washington R. R.	20
Richmond and Potomac	Va.	Harper's Ferry and Winchester	32
Richmond and Petersburg	Va.	Aquia Creek and Richmond	76
Petersburg and Roanoke	Va. and N. C.	Richmond and Petersburg	22
Winnington and Raleigh	Va.	Petersburg and Roanoke	64
Portsmouth and Roanoke	Va. and N. C.	Winnington and Raleigh	160
Ronoake and Greensville	Va. and N. C.	Portsmouth and Roanoke	80
Raleigh and Gaston	N. C.	Ronoake and Greensville	18
South Carolina	S. C.	Raleigh and Gaston	87
Columbia	S. C.	Charleston and Hamburg	135
Central	Ga.	Branchville and Columbia	68
Georgia	Ga.	Savannah and Macon	192
Monroe	Ga.	Augusta and Oostanaulau	217
Montgomery and Chattahoochee	Al.	Union Point and Athens	41
Tuseumbia and Decatur	Al.	Macon and Jonesborough	80
Vicksburg	Miss.	West Point and Montgomery	85
West Feliciana	Miss. and La.	Tuseumbia and Decatur	44
Clinton and Port Hudson	La.	Vicksburg and Jackson	45
Portchartrain	La.	Woodville and Bayou Sara	28
Larrolton	La.	Clinton and Port Hudson	22
Levee and Ohio	La.	New Orleans and L. Pontchartrain	43
Mad River	Ohio	San Francisco and Carrollton	25
Sandusky City	Ohio	Levee and Ohio	40
Lower Sandusky	Ohio	Sandusky City andiffin	12
Madison and Lafayette	Ind.	Sandusky City and Monroe	22
Quincy and Danville	Ill.	Sandusky City & Lower Sandusky	46
Detroit and Pontiac	Mich.	Madison and Columbus	53
Central	Mich.	Springfield and Mercedosa	25
Erie and Kalamazoo	Mich.	Detroit and Pontiac	112
Tallahassee	Fl.	Detroit and Marshall	33
		Toledo and Adrian	83
		St. Louis and Hillsdale	22
		Tallahassee and Port Leon	22

Remarks.—Railroads are already more extensive in the United States than in any other part of the world, and several new ones are in progress. The aggregate length of those completed is not less than 5,000 miles, of which about 600 miles are in the State of New York, 500 each in Massachusetts, Pennsylvania, and Georgia, and 350 in Ohio. The longest continuous line of railroad is that from Boston to Buffalo, 230 miles in length. The line of travel extends from New Wilmington, N. Y., is 921 miles long, but is interrupted in two places, viz. between Stonington, Ct., and Greenport, N. Y., 30 miles, and between Washington City and the mouth of Aquia Creek, Virg. 32 miles. Of this line 220 miles consists of railroad. The earliest work of the kind in the United States was the Quincy railroad near Boston, four miles long. It was finished in 1827.

Questions on the Railroads.—Which are the two longest in the Eastern States? In the Middle States? Southern States? Western States? What places do these railroads connect? *Questions on the Remarks.*—What is the longest line of railroads in the United States? What is the second longest? What is the third longest? What is the fourth longest? What is the fifth longest? What is the sixth longest? What is the seventh longest? What is the eighth longest? What is the ninth longest? What is the tenth longest? What is the eleventh longest? What is the twelfth longest? What is the thirteenth longest? What is the fourteenth longest? What is the fifteenth longest? What is the sixteenth longest? What is the seventeenth longest? What is the eighteenth longest? What is the nineteenth longest? What is the twentieth longest? What is the twenty-first longest? What is the twenty-second longest? What is the twenty-third longest? What is the twenty-fourth longest? What is the twenty-fifth longest? 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POPULATION OF ALL THE COUNTIES & C. IN THE UNITED STATES, IN THE YEAR 1840.—No. VI.

EASTERN STATES.

MAINE.	
1 Arrowscut.....	9,413
2 Cumberland.....	68,938
3 Franklin.....	20,891
4 Kennebec.....	27,835
5 Lincoln.....	63,517
6 Oxford.....	27,835
7 Piscataquis.....	45,705
8 Somerset.....	12,138
9 Waldo.....	12,138
10 Washington.....	29,267
11 York.....	34,031
Total.....	501,793

N. HAMPSHIRE.	
1 Cheshire.....	20,340
2 Coos.....	8,949
3 Grant.....	42,311
4 Hillsborough.....	26,429
5 Merrimack.....	26,523
6 Rockingham.....	45,717
7 Strafford.....	61,127
8 Sullivan.....	20,340
Total.....	244,754

VERMONT.	
1 Addison.....	26,523
2 Bennington.....	12,138
3 Caledonia.....	21,891
4 Chittenden.....	27,835
5 Essex.....	20,340
6 Franklin.....	24,511
7 Grand Isle.....	5,149
8 Lamoille.....	10,475
9 Orange.....	27,835
10 Orleans.....	12,138
11 Rutland.....	20,629
12 Washington.....	23,506
Total.....	237,699

NEW YORK.	
1 Albany.....	68,938
2 Broome.....	20,340
3 Broome.....	23,338
4 Cattaraugus.....	28,572
5 Chemung.....	27,835
6 Chautauque.....	47,975
7 Chenango.....	20,340
8 Clinton.....	24,137
9 Columbia.....	47,975
10 Delaware.....	20,340
11 Dutchess.....	23,338
12 Erie.....	27,835
13 Hamilton.....	20,340
14 Herkimer.....	27,835
15 Madison.....	20,340
16 Montgomery.....	23,338
17 Otsego.....	20,340
18 Rensselaer.....	20,340
19 Saratoga.....	20,340
20 Schoharie.....	20,340
21 Seneca.....	20,340
22 Sullivan.....	20,340
23 Tazewell.....	20,340
24 Warren.....	20,340
25 Yates.....	20,340
Total.....	2,428,921

NEW JERSEY.	
1 Atlantic.....	8,735
2 Bergen.....	12,138
3 Burlington.....	32,831
4 Cape May.....	2,324
5 Camden.....	12,138
6 Essex.....	44,621
7 Gloucester.....	23,338
8 Hudson.....	20,340
9 Mercer.....	21,891
10 Middlesex.....	21,891
11 Monmouth.....	23,338
12 Morris.....	20,340
13 Passaic.....	16,734
14 Salem.....	16,734
15 Sussex.....	21,770
16 Warren.....	20,340
Total.....	373,366

PENNSYLVANIA.	
1 Adams.....	23,044
2 Allegheny.....	81,235
3 Armstrong.....	28,572
4 Berks.....	20,340
5 Bradford.....	20,340
6 Bucks.....	20,340
7 Cambria.....	20,340
8 Chester.....	20,340
9 Clearfield.....	20,340
10 Clinton.....	20,340
11 Columbia.....	20,340
12 Crawford.....	20,340
13 Cumberland.....	20,340
14 Dauphin.....	20,340
15 Delaware.....	20,340
16 Erie.....	20,340
17 Fayette.....	20,340
18 Franklin.....	20,340
19 Lancaster.....	20,340
20 Lehigh.....	20,340
21 Luzerne.....	20,340
22 Mercer.....	20,340
23 Mifflin.....	20,340
24 Monroe.....	20,340
25 Montgomery.....	20,340
26 Northampton.....	20,340
27 Northumberland.....	20,340
28 Perry.....	20,340
29 Potter.....	20,340
30 Schuylkill.....	20,340
31 Snyder.....	20,340
32 Somerset.....	20,340
33 Susquehanna.....	20,340
34 Taylor.....	20,340
35 Union.....	20,340
36 Washington.....	20,340
37 York.....	20,340
Total.....	1,724,031

DELAWARE.	
1 Kent.....	19,872
2 New Castle.....	33,120
3 Sussex.....	22,023
Total.....	74,995

N. CAROLINA.	
1 Anson.....	15,077
2 Ashe.....	7,467
3 Beaufort.....	12,138
4 Bertie.....	12,138
5 Bladen.....	8,062
6 Brunswick.....	5,065
7 Burke.....	10,475
8 Camden.....	15,077
9 Carter.....	9,259
10 Caswell.....	9,259
11 Chatham.....	15,077
12 Cherokee.....	15,077
13 Cleveland.....	15,077
14 Colleton.....	15,077
15 Craven.....	15,077
16 Cumberland.....	15,077
17 Davidson.....	15,077
18 Davie.....	15,077
19 Dupont.....	15,077
20 Edgecombe.....	15,077
21 Franklin.....	15,077
22 Gaston.....	15,077
23 Granville.....	15,077
24 Greene.....	15,077
25 Halifax.....	15,077
26 Harnett.....	15,077
27 Haywood.....	15,077
28 Hertford.....	15,077
29 Hyde.....	15,077
30 Johnston.....	15,077
31 Jones.....	15,077
32 Lincoln.....	15,077
33 Lenoir.....	15,077
34 Martin.....	15,077
35 Macon.....	15,077
36 Mecklenburg.....	15,077
37 Montgomery.....	15,077
38 Moore.....	15,077
39 New Hanover.....	15,077
40 Northampton.....	15,077
41 Orange.....	15,077
42 Pamlico.....	15,077
43 Perquimans.....	15,077

MIDDLE STATES.	
1 Oswego.....	49,628
2 Morris.....	12,138
3 Queens.....	30,234
4 Rensselaer.....	60,129
5 Schoharie.....	20,340
6 Rockland.....	11,575
7 Saratoga.....	40,433
8 Schenectady.....	20,340
9 Seneca.....	20,340
10 Sullivan.....	20,340
11 Tazewell.....	20,340
12 Warren.....	20,340
Total.....	373,366

PENN. ISLAND.	
1 Bristol.....	4,068
2 Lancaster.....	24,303
3 Newport.....	10,874
4 Providence.....	20,340
5 Washington.....	14,324
Total.....	106,390

CONNECTICUT.	
1 Fairfield.....	40,977
2 Hartford.....	20,340
3 Litchfield.....	40,438
4 Middlesex.....	24,879
5 New Haven.....	40,438
6 New London.....	44,623
7 Tolland.....	17,955
8 Windham.....	20,340
Total.....	309,978

RHODE ISLAND.	
1 Bristol.....	4,068
2 Lancaster.....	24,303
3 Newport.....	10,874
4 Providence.....	20,340
5 Washington.....	14,324
Total.....	106,390

S. CAROLINA.	
1 Abbeville.....	29,531
2 Anderson.....	29,531
3 Barnwell.....	29,531
4 Beaufort.....	29,531
5 Charleston.....	29,531
6 Chester.....	29,531
7 Chesterfield.....	29,531
8 Columbia.....	29,531
9 Darlington.....	29,531
10 Edgefield.....	29,531
11 Florence.....	29,531
12 Georgetown.....	29,531
13 Greenville.....	29,531
14 Hardee.....	29,531
15 Horry.....	29,531
16 Jasper.....	29,531
17 Laurens.....	29,531
18 Lexington.....	29,531
19 Marion.....	29,531
20 Marlboro.....	29,531
21 Newberry.....	29,531
22 Orangeburg.....	29,531
23 Pickens.....	29,531
24 Richland.....	29,531
25 Spartanburg.....	29,531
26 Sumter.....	29,531
27 Union.....	29,531
28 Williamsburg.....	29,531
29 York.....	29,531
Total.....	294,208

GEORGIA.	
1 Appling.....	2,052
2 Baker.....	4,238
3 Baldwin.....	4,238
4 Bibb.....	9,829
5 Bryan.....	3,125
6 Bulloch.....	4,238
7 Burke.....	13,176
8 Butts.....	5,308
9 Camden.....	1,048
10 Campbell.....	5,370
11 Carroll.....	5,370
12 Cass.....	5,370
13 Chatham.....	18,801
14 Chatahoochee.....	3,438
15 Cherokee.....	5,370
16 Clarke.....	1,142
17 Cobb.....	7,339
18 Columbia.....	11,536
19 Coweta.....	1,142
20 Crawford.....	7,339
21 Dade.....	1,384
22 De Kalb.....	5,370
23 Dooley.....	10,467
24 Douglas.....	10,467
25 Effingham.....	11,475
26 Elbert.....	3,427
27 Emanuel.....	3,129
28 Hancock.....	1,142
29 Hardee.....	1,142
30 Heard.....	1,142
31 Henry.....	1,142
32 Iredell.....	1,142
33 Jackson.....	1,142
34 Jasper.....	1,142
35 Johnston.....	1,142
36 Jones.....	1,142
37 Laurens.....	1,142
38 Lincoln.....	1,142
39 Lenoir.....	1,142
40 Liberty.....	1,142
41 Lowndes.....	1,142
42 Lumpkin.....	1,142
43 Madison.....	1,142
44 McIntosh.....	1,142
45 Marion.....	1,142
46 Meriwether.....	1,142
47 Mitchell.....	1,142
48 Monroe.....	1,142
49 Montgomery.....	1,142
50 Morgan.....	1,142
51 Murray.....	1,142
52 Muscogee.....	1,142
53 Newton.....	1,142
54 Oglethorpe.....	1,142
55 Paulding.....	1,142
56 Peach.....	1,142
57 Pickens.....	1,142
58 Pulaski.....	1,142
59 Putnam.....	1,142
60 Randolph.....	1,142
61 Richmond.....	1,142
62 Rockwell.....	1,142
63 St. Lawrence.....	1,142
64 Spalding.....	1,142
65 Stewart.....	1,142
66 Sumter.....	1,142
67 Talbot.....	1,142
68 Tatnall.....	1,142
69 Thomas.....	1,142
70 Troup.....	1,142
71 Turner.....	1,142
72 Upson.....	1,142
73 Walton.....	1,142
74 Ware.....	1,142
75 Warren.....	1,142
76 Wilkes.....	1,142
77 Wilkerson.....	1,142
78 Winthrop.....	1,142
79 Yamacraw.....	1,142
80 Yamacraw.....	1,142
81 Yamacraw.....	1,142
82 Yamacraw.....	1,142
83 Yamacraw.....	1,142
84 Yamacraw.....	1,142
85 Yamacraw.....	1,142
86 Yamacraw.....	1,142
87 Yamacraw.....	1,142
88 Yamacraw.....	1,142
89 Yamacraw.....	1,142
90 Yamacraw.....	1,142
91 Yamacraw.....	1,142
92 Yamacraw.....	1,142
93 Yamacraw.....	1,142
94 Yamacraw.....	1,142
95 Yamacraw.....	1,142
96 Yamacraw.....	1,142
97 Yamacraw.....	1,142
98 Yamacraw.....	1,142
99 Yamacraw.....	1,142
100 Yamacraw.....	1,142
Total.....	691,392

FLORIDA.	
1 Alachua.....	2,222
2 Baldwin.....	1,142
3 Columbia.....	2,102
4 Dade.....	442
5 Duval.....	1,142
6 Escambia.....	3,993
7 Franklin.....	1,030
8 Gadsden.....	1,142
9 Hamilton.....	1,142
10 Hillsborough.....	452
11 Jackson.....	1,142
12 Jefferson.....	5,713
13 Leon.....	10,713
14 Madison.....	2,644
15 Monroe.....	688
16 Muscogee.....	73
17 Nassau.....	1,142
18 Santa Fe.....	2,644
19 Walton.....	1,142
20 Washington.....	1,142
21 Lawrence.....	5,329
22 Lowndes.....	14,513
23 Madison.....	15,330
24 Taylor.....	10,329
25 Tallapoosa.....	17,920
26 Monroe.....	9,529
27 Santa Fe.....	1,142
28 Newton.....	2,527
29 Nottoway.....	9,975
30 Ochsley.....	1,142
31 Perry.....	1,142
32 Pickens.....	6,151
33 Poinsett.....	4,657
34 Pontotoc.....	4,491
35 Rankin.....	4,631
36 Shelby.....	1,142
37 Simpson.....	3,280
38 Smith.....	1,142
39 Tallapoosa.....	1,142
40 Tippah.....	9,444
41 Tusculum.....	6,081
42 Santa Fe.....	1,142
43 Warren.....	15,293
44 Washington.....	7,287
45 Wilkes.....	14,193
46 Winston.....	4,650
47 Yamacraw.....	12,244
48 Yamacraw.....	12,244
49 Yamacraw.....	12,244
50 Yamacraw.....	12,244
51 Yamacraw.....	12,244
52 Yamacraw.....	12,244
53 Yamacraw.....	12,244
54 Yamacraw.....	12,244
55 Yamacraw.....	12,244
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77 Yamacraw.....	12,244
78 Yamacraw.....	12,244
79 Yamacraw.....	12,244
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81 Yamacraw.....	12,244
82 Yamacraw.....	12,244
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87 Yamacraw.....	12,244
88 Yamacraw.....	12,244
89 Yamacraw.....	12,244
90 Yamacraw.....	12,244
91 Yamacraw.....	12,244
92 Yamacraw.....	12,244
93 Yamacraw.....	12,244
94 Yamacraw.....	12,244
95 Yamacraw.....	12,244
96 Yamacraw.....	12,244
97 Yamacraw.....	12,244
98 Yamacraw.....	12,244
99 Yamacraw.....	12,244
100 Yamacraw.....	12,244
Total.....	575,6



RECENT ANTARCTIC DISCOVERIES.

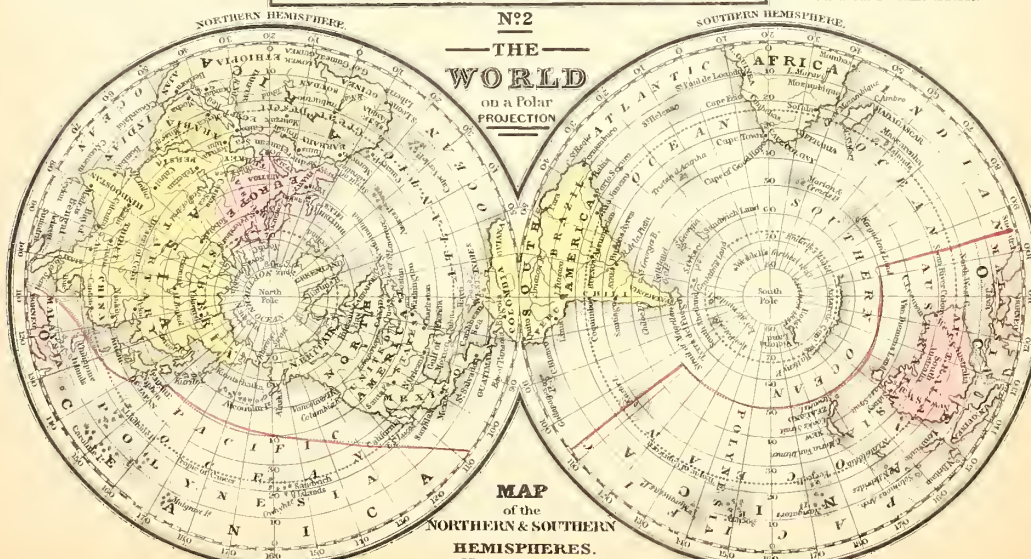
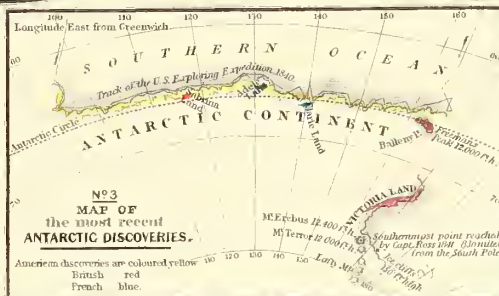
UNTIL the year 1819, no land was known to exist to the southward of the 60th deg. of south latitude. In that year, South Shetland, in 1821 South Orkney, in 1831 Endeavour's Land, in the year following Graham's Land, and in 1839 Sabrina Land, and the Balleny Islands, were all discovered by British navigators. In 1821, the islands of Alexander I. and Peter I. were discovered by the Russians.

In August 1838, the U. S. Exploring Expedition, consisting of the Vancouver, Peacock, and some smaller vessels, under the command of Lieutenant Charles Wilkes, sailed from Norfolk. On the 19th of January 1840, a continent, situate about 2,000 miles south of Australia, was discovered by the expedition, and explored for a distance of 1,500 miles from East to West, com-

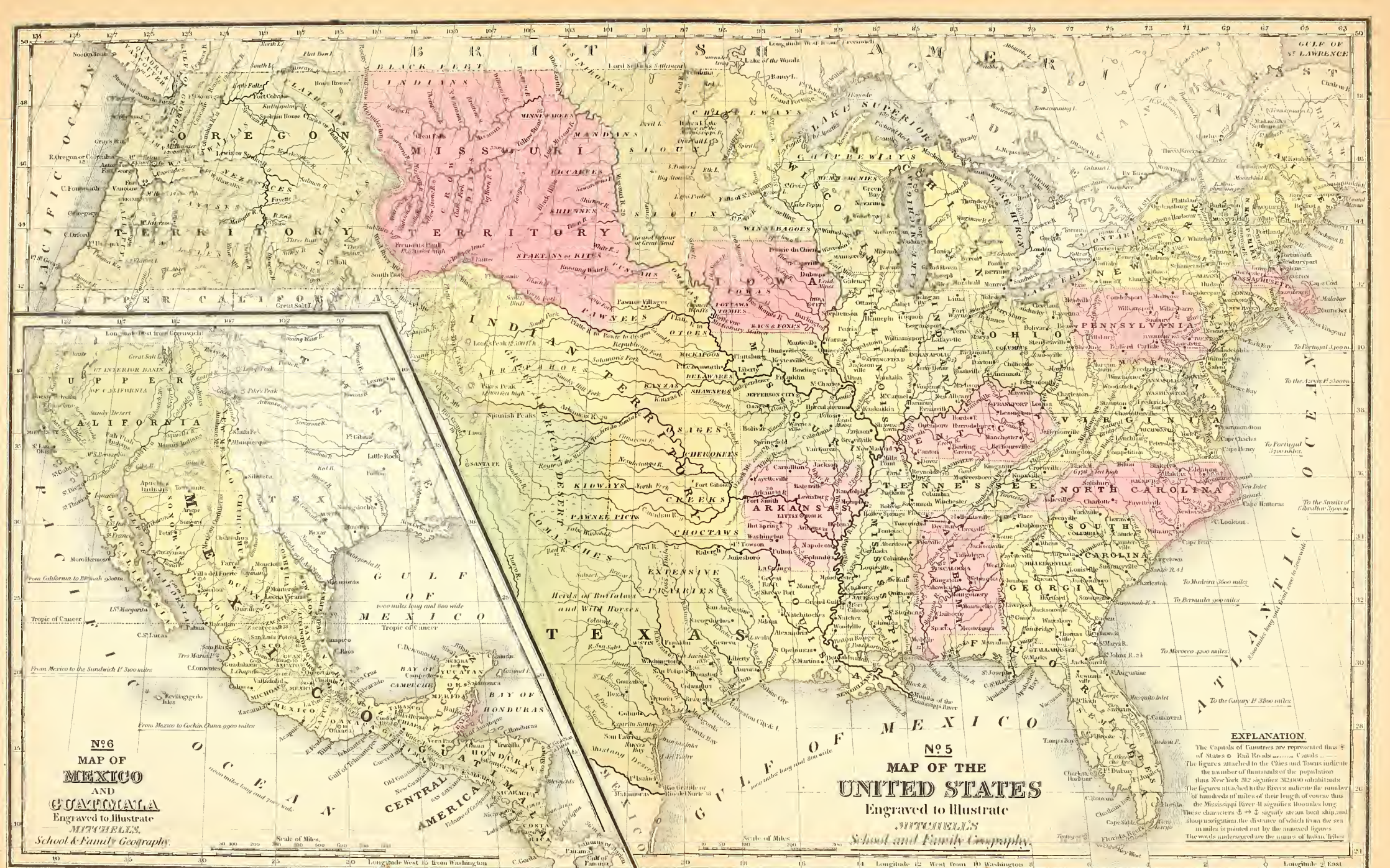
prising the greatest extent of land yet discovered in this quarter. On the same day, a part of the same coast was seen by Commodore D'Urville, with the French Exploring Corvettes, Astrolabe and Zelee.

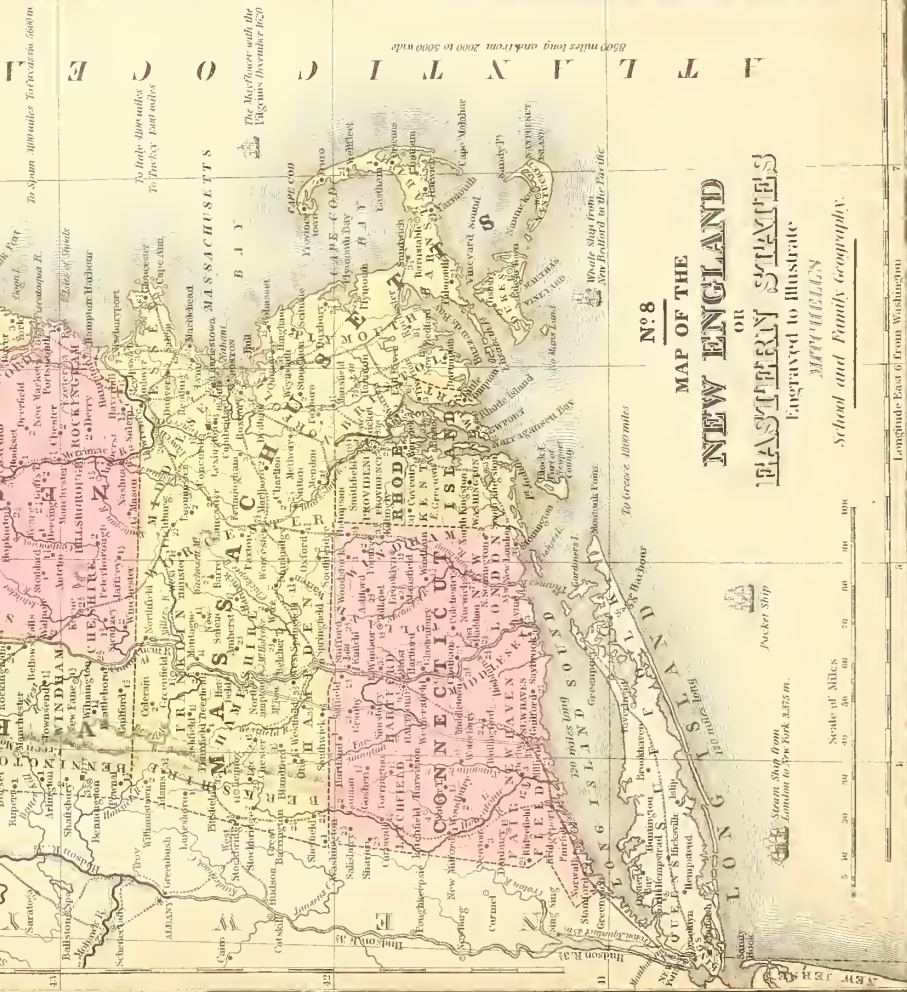
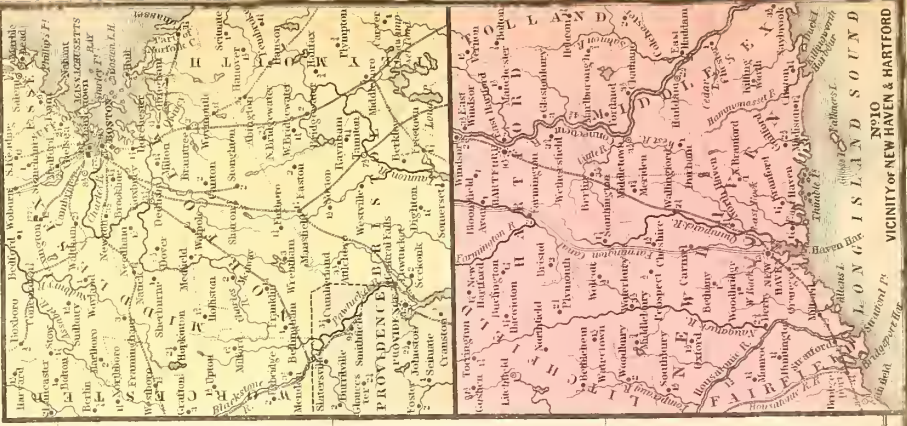
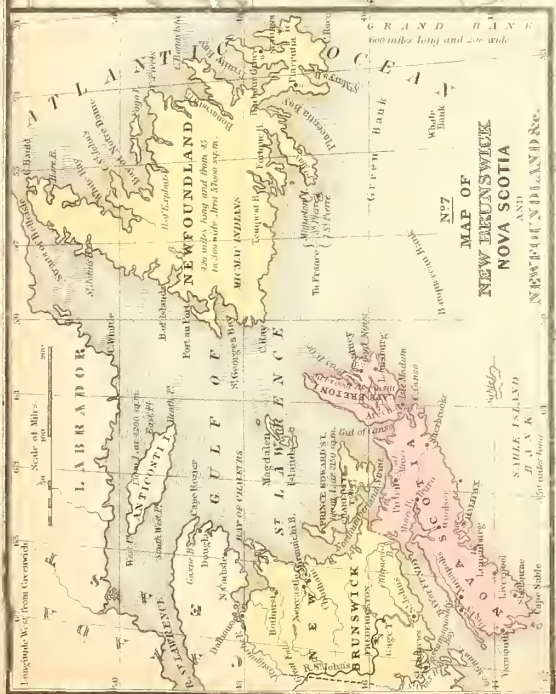
In 1841, Captain J. C. Ross, commanding the British ships Erebus and Terror, discovered, and explored a line of coast, extending southward to within 830 miles of the South Pole, being the nearest approach yet made to that point of the globe.

All these regions are barren and desolate, and without inhabitants: the land is all the time covered with ice and snow, and the coasts are for the most part bordered with vast masses of ice. Mount Erebus, near the most southern point reached by Capt. Ross, is an active Volcano, 12,400 feet high. Mount Terror, in the vicinity, is 12,000 feet, and Freeman's Peak, in one of the Balleny Islands, is about the same altitude.









Entered according to Act of Congress in the year 1844 by S. Augustus Mitchell, in the Clerk's office of the District Court at Philadelphia.









N^o 14
**MAP OF THE
 CHIEF PART OF THE
 WESTERN STATES
 AND PART OF VIRGINIA.**
 Engraved to Illustrate

School and Family Geography.

The Capitals of States are represented thus: County Towns
 Full Roads Canals

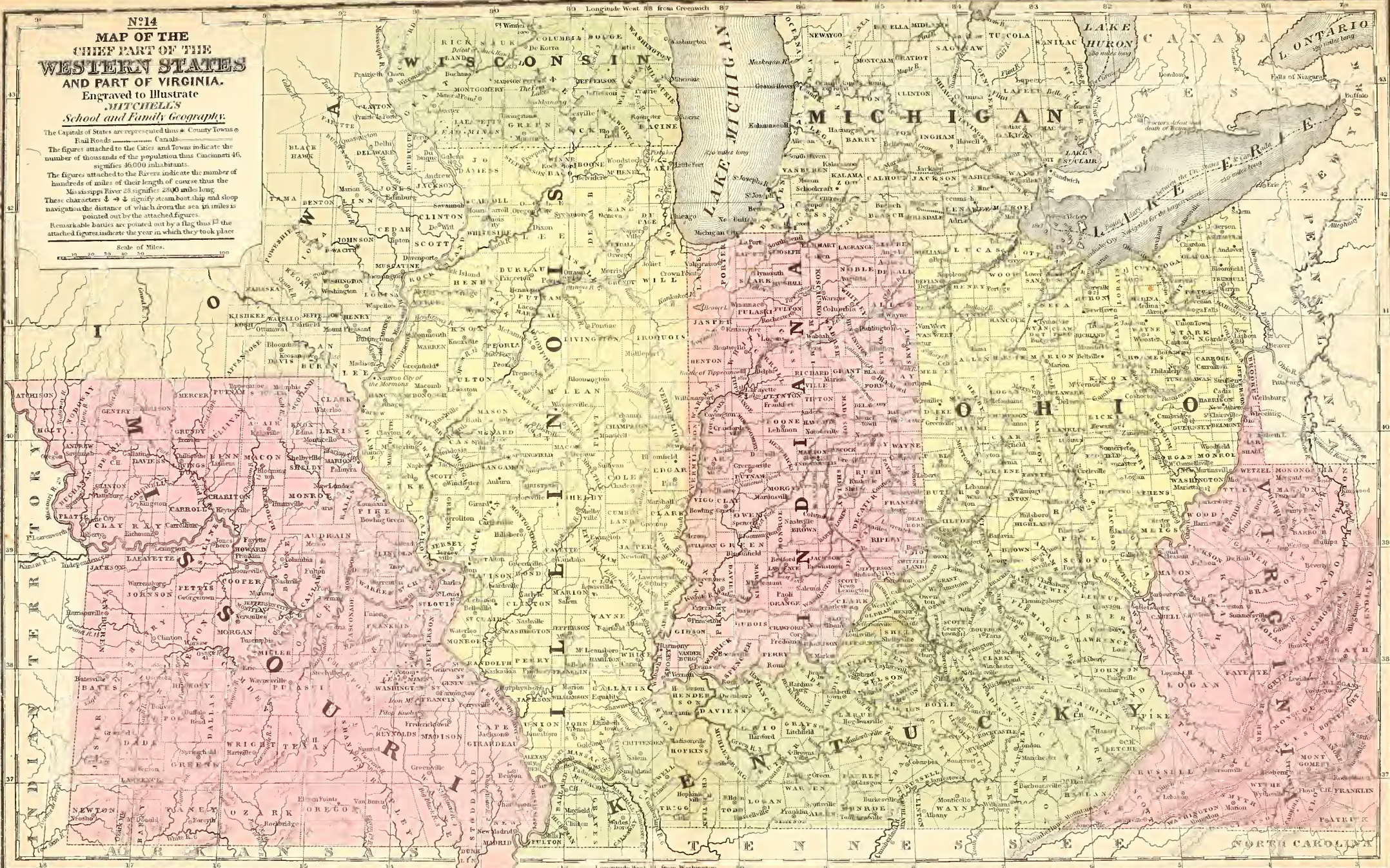
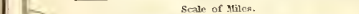
The figures attached to the Cities and Towns indicate the number of thousands of the population thus Cincinnati 46 signifies 46,000 inhabitants.

The figures attached to the Rivers indicate the number of hundreds of miles of their length of course thus the Mississippi River 28 signifies 2800 miles long.

These characters signify steamboat ship and sloop navigation the distance of which from the sea in miles is pointed out by the attached figures.

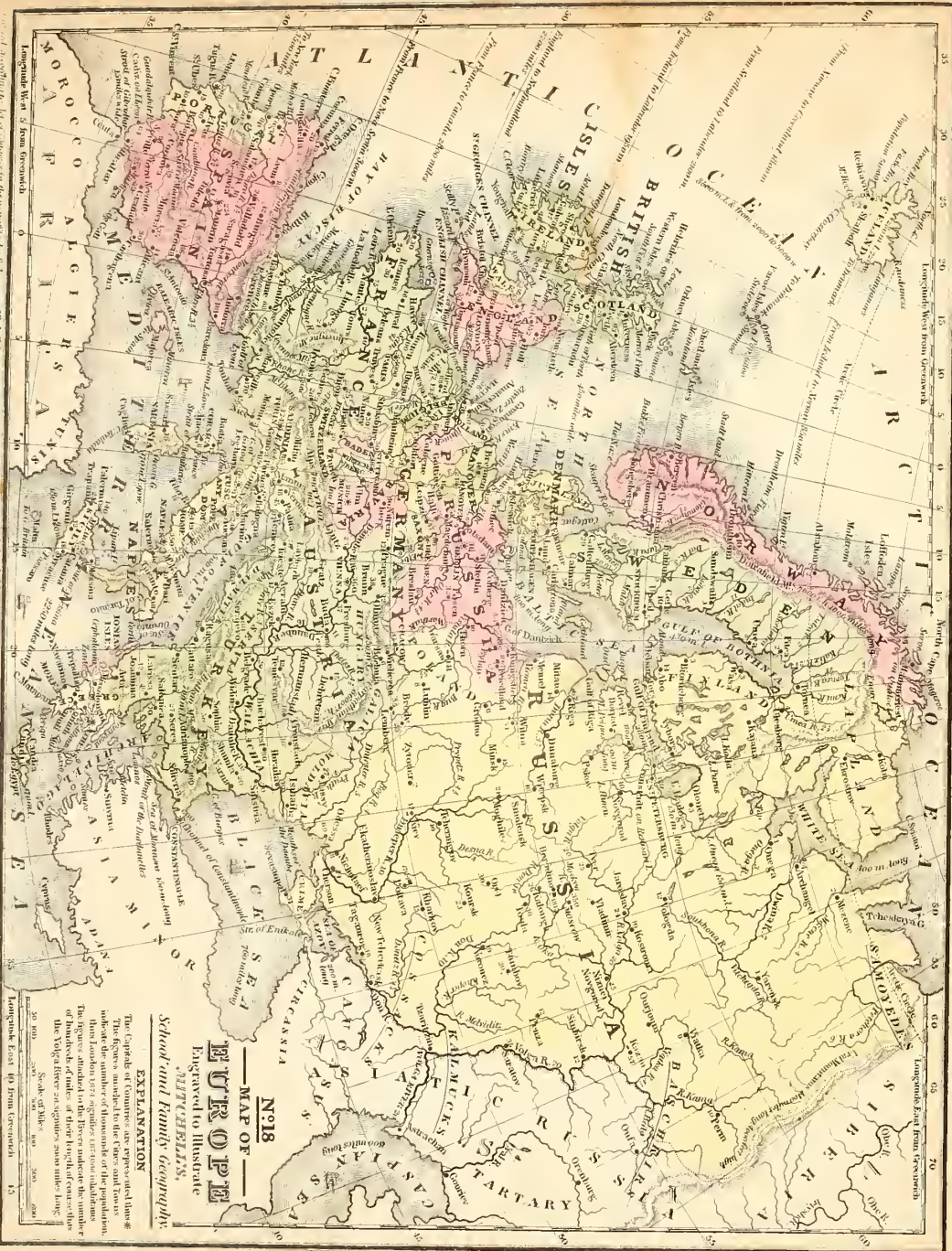
Remarkable battles are pointed out by a flag thus 17 the attached figures indicate the year in which they took place.

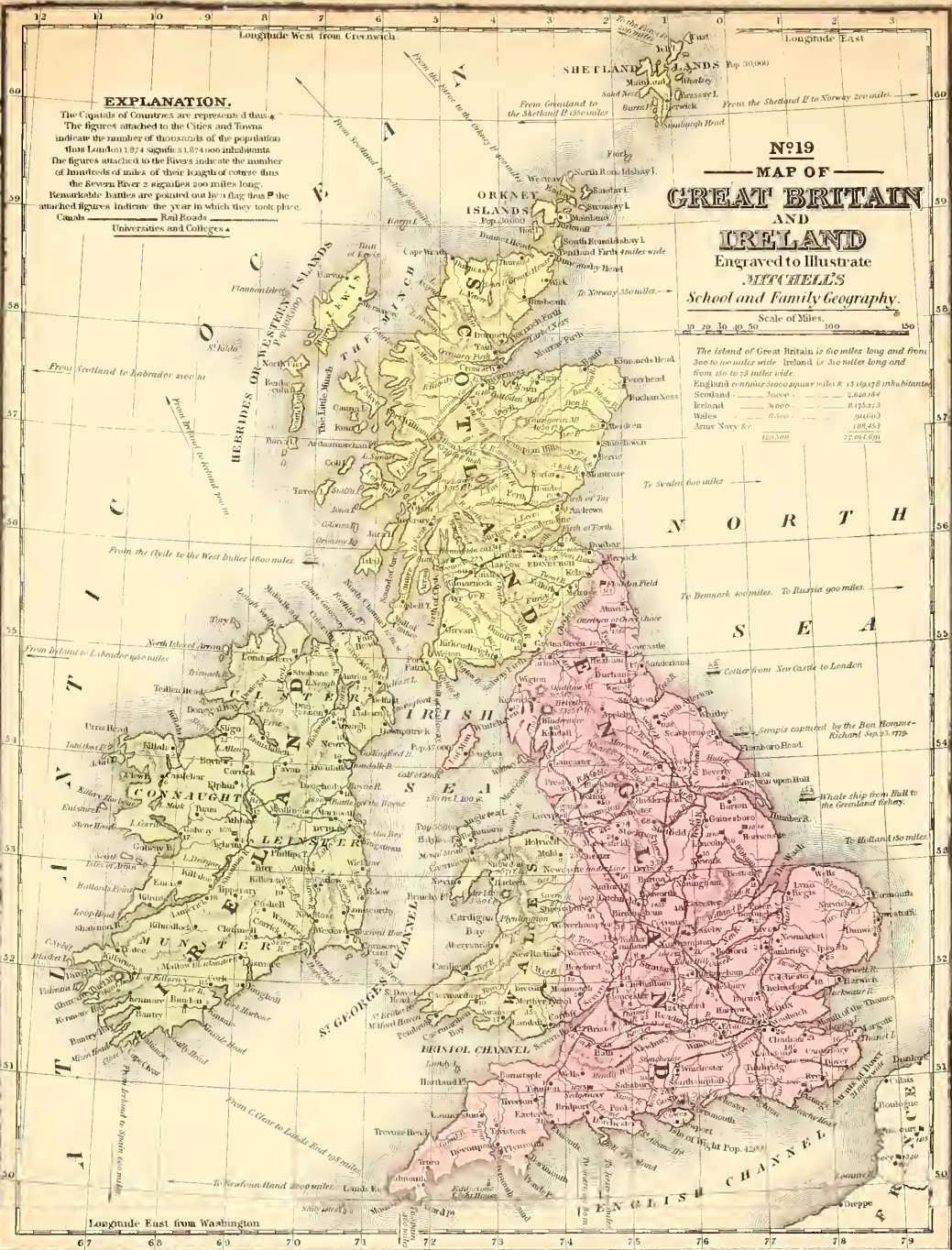
Scale of Miles.











EXPLANATION.

The Capitals of Countries are represented thus: The figures attached to the Cities and Towns indicate the number of thousands of the population thus London 1,074 signifies 1,074,000 inhabitants. The figures attached to the Rivers indicate the number of hundreds of miles of their length of course thus the Severn River is equal to 200 miles long. Remarkable battles are pointed out by a flag thus the marked figures indicate the year in which they took place. Canals Rail Roads Universities and Colleges

Nº19
MAP OF
GREAT BRITAIN
AND
IRELAND
Engraved to illustrate
MITCHELL'S
School and Family Geography.

Scale of Miles. 0 20 40 60 80 100 120 140 160

The island of Great Britain is 600 miles long and from Sea to sea 300 miles wide. Ireland is 200 miles long and from sea to sea 100 miles wide.
England contains 50,000 square miles & 15,194,750 inhabitants.
Scotland " 30,000 " 2,620,184
Ireland " 33,000 " 2,125,232
Wales " 8,000 " 940,000
Army Navy &c. 1,000,000
77,000,000

MAP OF GERMANY, SWITZERLAND, AND NORTHERN ITALY. Engraved to Illustrate MITCHELL'S School and Family Geography.

Scale of Miles.
0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

States	Ranks	Capitals
1 Prussia	Kingdom	Berlin
2 Saxony	Kingdom	Dresden
3 Bavaria	Kingdom	Munich
4 Württemberg	Kingdom	Stuttgart
5 Baden	Kingdom	Karlsruhe
6 Nassau	Kingdom	Baden
7 Hanover	Kingdom	Hannover
8 Hesse-Cassel	Principality	Kassel
9 Hesse-Darmstadt	Principality	Darmstadt
10 Hesse-Grande-Fulda	Principality	Fulda
11 Saxe-Weimar	Principality	Weimar
12 Saxe-Altenburg	Principality	Altenburg
13 Saxe-Coburg-Gotha	Principality	Coburg
14 Saxe-Meiningen	Principality	Meiningen
15 Saxe-Saalfeld	Principality	Saalfeld
16 Saxe-Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt	Principality	Rudolstadt
17 Saxe-Schwarzburg-Blankenburg	Principality	Blankenburg
18 Saxe-Schwarzburg-Sondershausen	Principality	Sondershausen
19 Saxe-Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt	Principality	Rudolstadt
20 Saxe-Schwarzburg-Blankenburg	Principality	Blankenburg
21 Saxe-Schwarzburg-Sondershausen	Principality	Sondershausen
22 Saxe-Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt	Principality	Rudolstadt
23 Saxe-Schwarzburg-Blankenburg	Principality	Blankenburg
24 Saxe-Schwarzburg-Sondershausen	Principality	Sondershausen
25 Saxe-Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt	Principality	Rudolstadt
26 Saxe-Schwarzburg-Blankenburg	Principality	Blankenburg
27 Saxe-Schwarzburg-Sondershausen	Principality	Sondershausen
28 Saxe-Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt	Principality	Rudolstadt
29 Saxe-Schwarzburg-Blankenburg	Principality	Blankenburg
30 Saxe-Schwarzburg-Sondershausen	Principality	Sondershausen
31 Saxe-Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt	Principality	Rudolstadt
32 Saxe-Schwarzburg-Blankenburg	Principality	Blankenburg
33 Saxe-Schwarzburg-Sondershausen	Principality	Sondershausen
34 Saxe-Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt	Principality	Rudolstadt
35 Saxe-Schwarzburg-Blankenburg	Principality	Blankenburg
36 Saxe-Schwarzburg-Sondershausen	Principality	Sondershausen
37 Saxe-Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt	Principality	Rudolstadt
38 Saxe-Schwarzburg-Blankenburg	Principality	Blankenburg
39 Saxe-Schwarzburg-Sondershausen	Principality	Sondershausen
40 Saxe-Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt	Principality	Rudolstadt
41 Saxe-Schwarzburg-Blankenburg	Principality	Blankenburg
42 Saxe-Schwarzburg-Sondershausen	Principality	Sondershausen
43 Saxe-Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt	Principality	Rudolstadt
44 Saxe-Schwarzburg-Blankenburg	Principality	Blankenburg
45 Saxe-Schwarzburg-Sondershausen	Principality	Sondershausen
46 Saxe-Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt	Principality	Rudolstadt
47 Saxe-Schwarzburg-Blankenburg	Principality	Blankenburg
48 Saxe-Schwarzburg-Sondershausen	Principality	Sondershausen
49 Saxe-Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt	Principality	Rudolstadt
50 Saxe-Schwarzburg-Blankenburg	Principality	Blankenburg

The inhabitants of the States underlined are chiefly Catholics; those of the others are Protestants. The States distinguished thus * are divided governments; the others are united governments in form. Germany is divided into four and a half, and a sixth, states; the population is as follows:

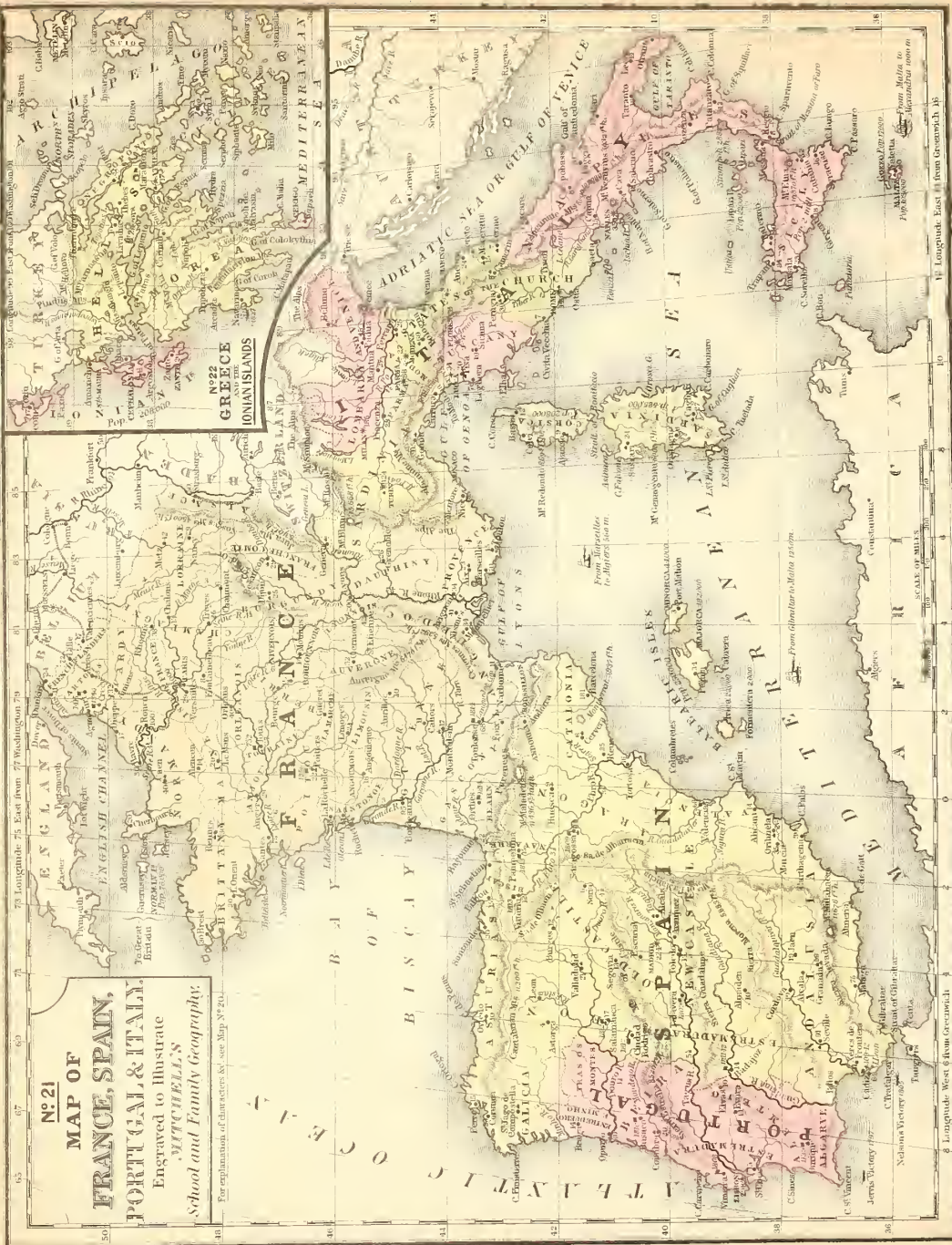
EXPLANATION.
The Capitals of Countries are represented thus: *
The Free Cities thus: *
The figures attached to the Cities and Towns indicate the number of thousands of the population thus Vienna 100 signifies one hundred thousand.
The figures attached to the Rivers indicate the number of hundreds of miles of their length of course thus the Danube River 10 signifies ten hundred miles long.
Respectively broken are indicated by other than straight lines.
The figures indicate the year in which they took place.
Canals — Rail Roads — Universities and Colleges.

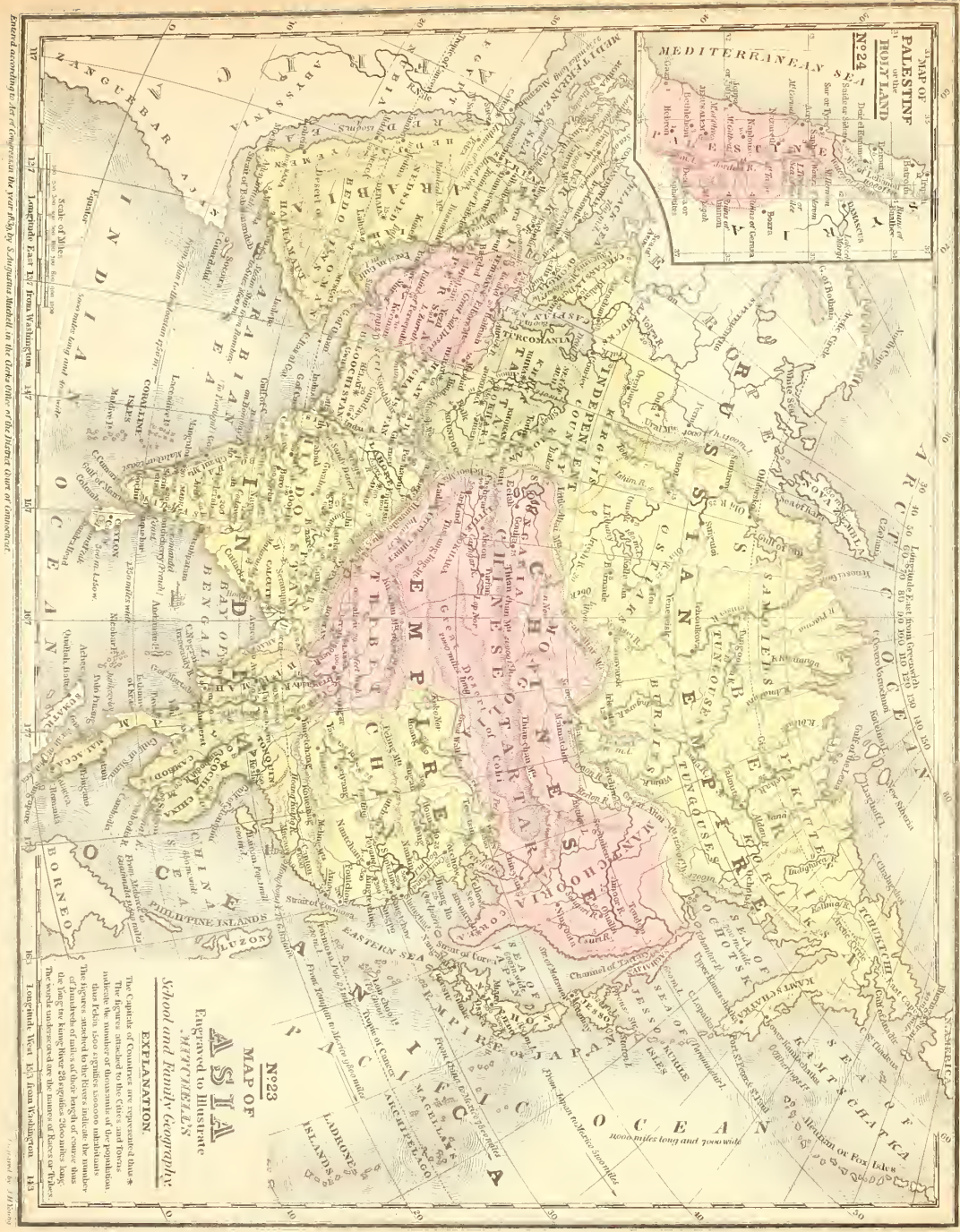
N:21

MAP OF FRANCE, SPAIN, PORTUGAL & ITALY.

Engraved to Illustrate
MICHELLE'S
School and Family Geography.

For explanation of color letters see page 24.





**MAP OF
ASIA**

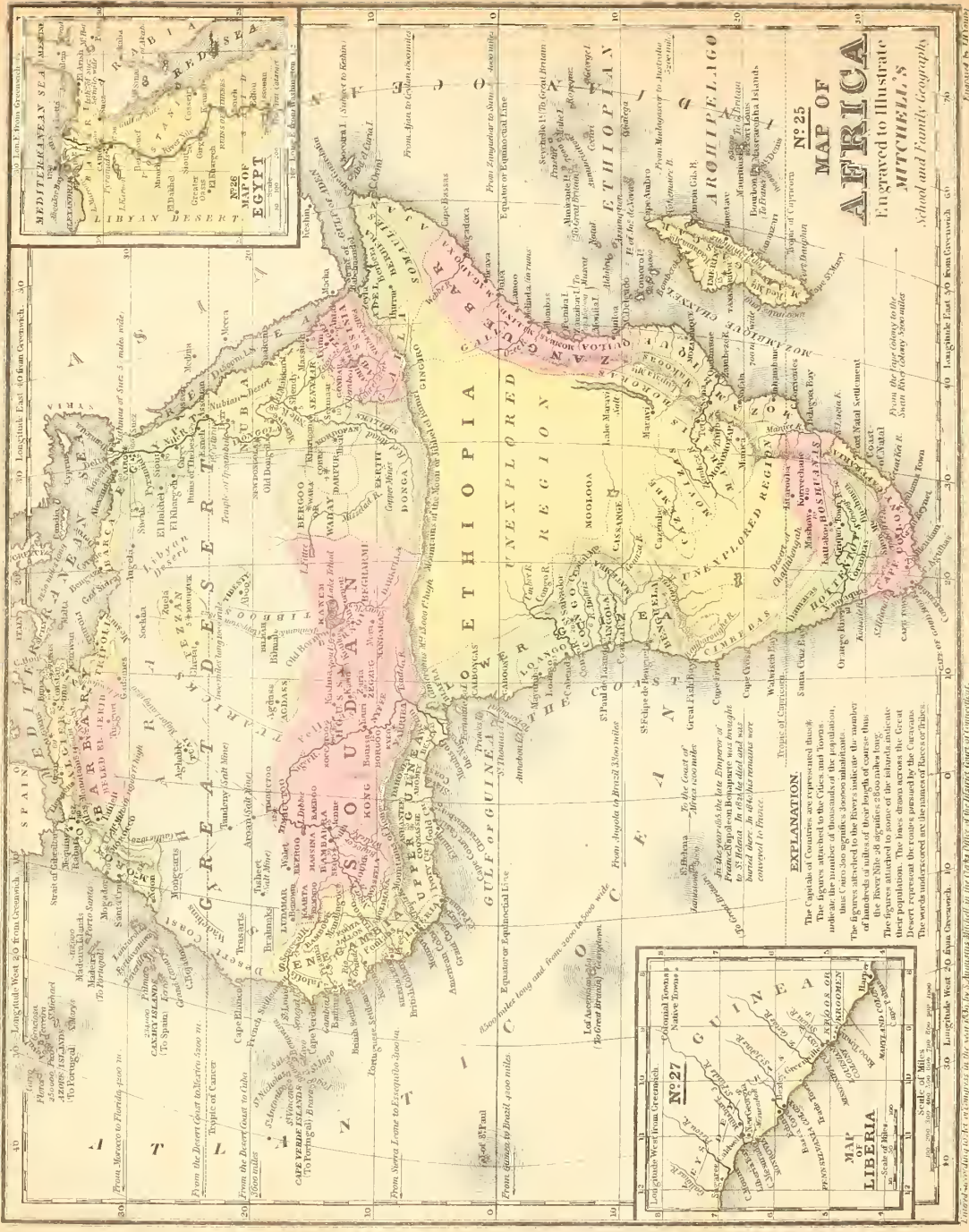
**Enlarged to illustrate
NEIGHBORHOODS**

**School and Family Geography
EXPLANATION.**

The Capitals of Countries are represented thus *
The figures attached to the Cities and Towns
indicate the number of thousands of the population.
Small Roman letters represent subdivisions
of the countries, such as the States, Provinces,
Counties, etc. The letters in the margin of the map
denote the names of the various Islands, Banks, and
Peninsulas, and the names of the various Seas, Oceans,
and Rivers.

Printed at the University of Chicago Press, Chicago, Ill., U.S.A.

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MAP OF AFRICA
Engraved to illustrate
MITCHELL'S
School and Family Geography

EXPLANATION.

The Capitals of Countries are represented by a double circle. The number of thousands of the population, thus, Cape has 200,000, London 1,000,000. The figures attached to the Rivers indicate the number of hundred of miles of their length of course. The figures attached to some of the islands indicate their population. The lines drawn across the Great Desert represent the routes pursued by the Caravans. The words underlined are the names of the Rivers of Africa.

